Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

August, 1991
Vol. 4, No. 8

Virginia Employment Commission

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Your comments and suggestions for improvement of this publication are welcomed. Please address your comments to: Dolores A. Esser, Director, EIS Division, Virginia Employment Commission, 703 East Main Street, P. O. Box 1358, Richmond, Virginia 23211. For further information, you may contact the LMI Marketing section at (804) 786-8223. Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) users may call (804) 371-8050 for assistance.

THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

Virginia's unemployment rate fell 0.7 percent to 5.3 percent in August, and the number of jobless workers declined 21,200 to 177,700. The 5.3 percent August rate was the best jobless figure so far in 1991 and the lowest since a 4.9 percent jobless rate in December 1990. Several events contributed to August's sizeable improvement in unemployment. Seasonal factors such as the students leaving the summer labor market, the end of the plant vacation period, and peak harvest activities came into play in August. Also, manufacturing employment at 415,500 was at the highest level since this past January as factories started to recover from the recession. Since the vacation period ended in July, Virginia factories have worked the steadiest production schedule since June 1990. New orders for goods were starting to come in. The average production workweek, at 40.9 hours in August, was well above the 40.0-hour norm and was the longest since December 1990. August's 5.3 percent unemployment rate was still above the 4.2 percent August 1990 level, but was well below the 6.5 percent August 1991 U.S. jobless rate.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

In the August 11-17 reference week, the state's labor force was at a record 3,338,500 as agricultural activities were peaking. The labor force grew 4,300; total employment was up 25,500; and unemployment fell 21,200. There were 45,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in August, down from 55,000 in July, but still above the 39,000 of last August. New claims for benefits receded to 5,500 per week, down from both the 7,500 per week of July and the 6,000 per week of August 1990.

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

August is usually the lowest point in the year for education payrolls, and the drop in school employment was largely responsible for the August nonagricultural employment decrease. Nonagricultural wage and salary employment declined 4,700 in August to 2,853,000. Nonfarm employment was down 45,700 or 1.6 percent from the August 1990 level. The over-the-year employment reduction of 1.6 percent in August was only marginally better than 1.7 percent year-to-year drop recorded in July. Government employment was down 6,800 to 549,600 as school systems payrolls were at their annual low point just before the opening of schools in September. Transportation (-600 to 149,000) and trade (-400 to 647,100) saw tourist-related activities start to decrease after reaching their annual peak in July. Construction employment, down 400 to 166,100, also reached its summertime peak in July. Bank consolidations and savings and loan buyouts lowered finance 300 to 152,300. Manufacturing employment increased 2,700 to 415,500--the highest level since January, as workers returned from July vacations. Since the July vacation period ended, manufacturers have generally worked a steadier production schedule than any time since June 1990. The August increase in factory production may be signaling an end to the recession in manufacturing. Services employment increased 1,100 to 758,600 as both the business service and health service sectors continued to grow. These two employment subgroups have been the fastest growing industries during the recession. Virginia's 312,000 factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $427.00 in August, $1.68 above July and $20.58 higher than last August. Average hourly production earnings of $10.44 were down $.01 from July, but were up $.33 over August 1990. The average production workweek lengthened 0.2 hour to 40.9 hours in August, and this was 0.7 longer than last year in August.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

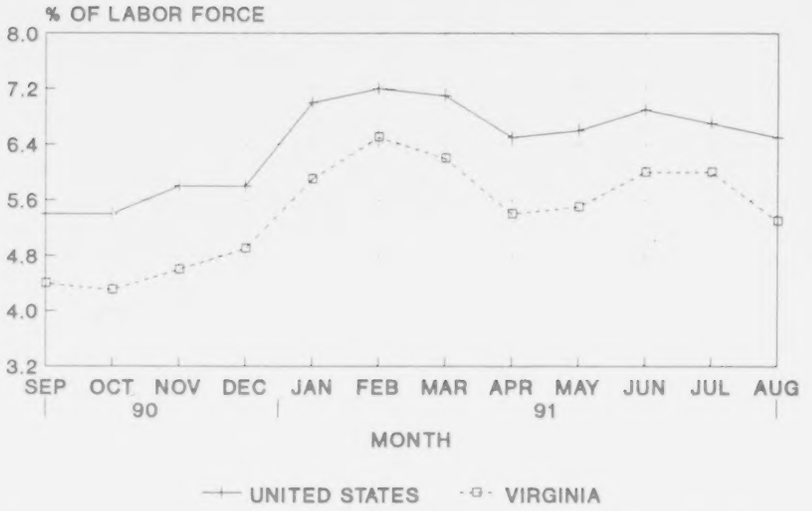
Virginia's five major urban areas all registered lower unemployment in August as students left the summer labor market and worker recalls took place in manufacturing. Among the individual cities and counties in August, Fairfax City, at 1.9 percent, had the lowest unemployment rate; and Lunenburg County, at 15.5 percent, registered the highest jobless rate.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
AUGUST 1991

STATE OF VIRGINIA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

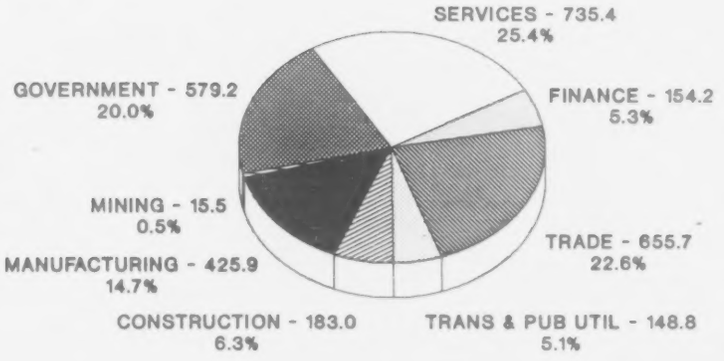
- Total nonagricultural employment declined 4,700 jobs in August to 2,853,000, reflecting the lowest month in the year for school employment. Nonfarm employment was 45,700 or 1.6 percent below August 1990.
- Goods-producing employment gained 2,300 jobs as manufacturers (+2,700) resumed full operations after July vacations. Construction employment (-400) was just past its summer peak, and no change was reported in mining.
- Service-producing employment was down 7,000, with government losing 6,800 because of the year's low point for school payrolls, seasonal reductions in transportation (-600), and trade (-400) and merger-related layoffs in finance (-300). Services posted an 1,100 gain as business and health services continued to grow.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $427.00 in August, $1.68 above July and $20.58 higher than last August.
- Average hourly production wages at $10.44 were down $.01 from July, but were up $.33 over August 1990.
- The average production workweek at 40.9 hours lengthened 0.2 hour from July and 0.7 hour from August a year ago.
- Virginia's unemployment rate fell 0.7 percent to 5.3 percent in August. Seasonal factors plus an improvement in manufacturing employment reduced joblessness.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION & STATE

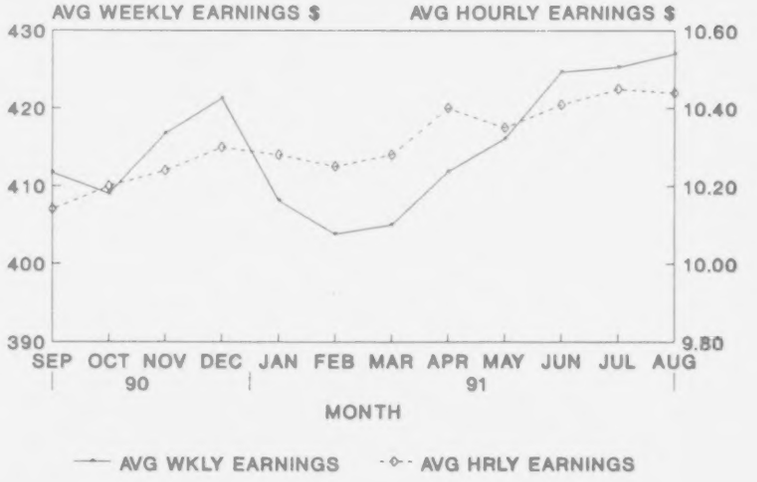


EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
(In Thousands)

1990



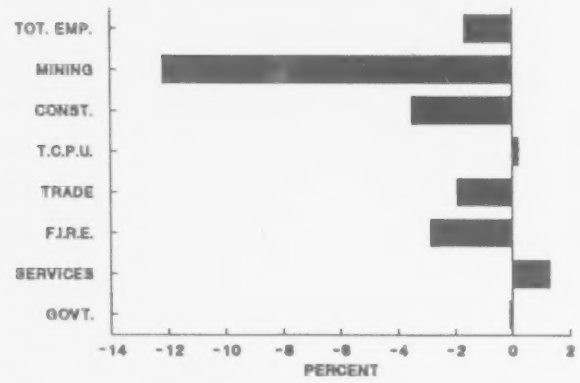
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



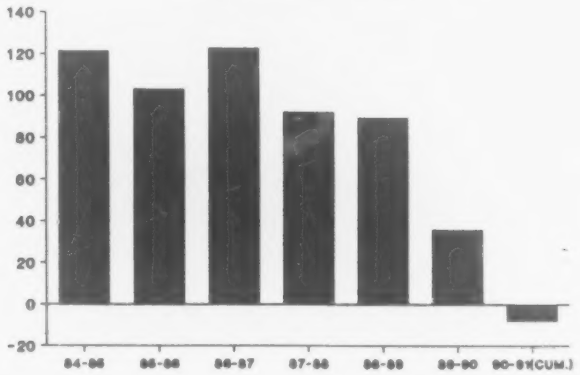
STATEWIDE
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	2,160.8	414.0	21.7	116.3	117.6	460.4	106.1	418.3	506.6
1982	2,146.4	397.2	22.1	103.8	119.0	462.4	106.9	434.8	500.1
1983	2,206.9	403.6	17.4	113.9	120.4	480.2	110.1	460.4	500.9
1984	2,333.3	421.3	18.3	132.8	127.2	516.5	117.1	495.1	505.0
1985	2,454.7	423.4	17.3	152.0	132.0	547.0	122.8	544.7	515.6
1986	2,557.7	424.7	16.5	169.5	137.1	579.0	131.8	579.3	519.9
1987	2,680.4	428.9	15.9	182.9	142.6	610.2	143.6	626.1	530.3
1988	2,772.5	427.4	15.9	191.0	145.6	633.8	149.3	665.1	544.4
1989	2,861.9	429.6	14.9	195.5	147.2	654.7	152.4	705.0	562.6
1990	2,897.6	425.9	15.5	183.0	148.8	655.7	154.2	735.4	579.2

STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



STATEWIDE NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2898.7	2911.0	2908.3	2911.9	2903.1	2844.9	2833.8	2837.9	2857.8	2871.5	2889.0	2857.7	2853.0
GOODS PRODUCING	632.6	627.4	617.2	613.2	602.3	589.3	582.9	578.0	585.3	587.2	593.7	594.1	596.4
MINING	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8
CONSTRUCTION	188.7	184.6	180.9	175.7	168.9	158.6	156.3	156.7	160.6	162.4	165.3	166.5	166.1
MANUFACTURING	428.0	427.0	420.7	422.2	418.3	416.0	412.0	406.6	409.9	409.9	413.6	412.8	415.5
DURABLE GOODS	207.3	206.1	204.9	202.6	201.8	199.6	198.3	195.7	197.3	196.6	198.8	198.0	198.5
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	25.2	24.8	24.4	24.0	23.7	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.6
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.9	21.9	21.2	21.6	21.6	20.6	21.8
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	14.8	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.4
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FABRICATED METAL	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	22.4	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.5
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	34.7	34.5	34.1	33.9	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.6
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	14.4	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	44.1	44.2	43.9	43.5	43.6	42.1	42.0	40.5	43.2	41.9	43.8	44.2	44.0
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
MISC MANUFACTURING	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	220.7	220.9	215.8	219.6	216.5	216.4	213.7	210.9	212.6	213.3	214.8	214.8	217.0
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	36.9	37.7	38.5	38.5	38.0	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.9	37.5	38.1	38.5	38.8
MEAT PRODUCTS	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
BAKERY PRODUCTS	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
BEVERAGES	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.6
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	41.1	40.8	36.5	39.7	37.2	38.9	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.1
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.8
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
KNITTING MILLS	18.3	17.9	13.8	17.4	15.3	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.1
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
YARN & THREAD MILLS	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	27.6	27.2	25.8	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.7	26.5	26.9
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	14.9	14.8	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.4
PAPER & ALLIED	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.2
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	35.4	35.0	35.3	35.1	34.9	34.3	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.2
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	29.9	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.5	28.5
PLASTICS MATERIALS	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.1	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.2	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
SERVICE PRODUCING	2266.1	2283.6	2291.1	2298.7	2300.8	2255.6	2250.9	2259.9	2272.5	2284.3	2295.3	2263.6	2256.6
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	148.6	149.3	149.9	150.1	151.4	148.7	148.0	147.7	148.4	148.0	149.0	149.6	149.0
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.7
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	37.0	37.4	38.0	38.5	39.2	37.3	37.0	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.9	37.9
COMMUNICATIONS	43.8	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.3	44.2	43.9
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	21.3	21.4	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.1
TRADE	661.8	656.8	658.8	667.8	671.4	647.5	634.3	636.1	638.1	644.2	647.7	647.5	647.1
WHOLESALE TRADE	134.8	134.0	133.6	133.2	132.8	130.9	130.2	130.1	129.5	129.4	129.2	129.1	128.7
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	81.0	80.0	79.3	79.1	78.9	78.1	77.5	77.3	76.9	76.7	76.4	76.3	75.7
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	53.8	54.0	54.3	54.1	53.9	52.8	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	53.0
RETAIL TRADE	527.0	522.8	525.2	534.6	538.6	516.6	504.1	506.0	508.6	514.8	518.5	518.4	518.4
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	65.8	64.5	65.7	70.9	74.5	69.2	63.6	62.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	63.1	62.9
FOOD STORES	87.2	86.3	87.3	88.2	88.6	87.0	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.9	86.2
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	59.0	58.6	57.7	57.2	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.6	56.8	57.2	57.3
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	33.2	32.9	33.2	34.4	35.5	32.6	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.0	32.0
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	26.4	26.5	27.3	28.0	28.2	27.0	26.3	26.2	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2
EATING & DRINKING	164.9	163.1	161.4	162.0	159.2	154.0	153.2	155.2	159.3	163.5	165.8	165.8	164.9
MISC RETAIL	68.5	69.1	70.8	72.3	74.7	70.4	67.0	66.7	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.8	68.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST	156.7	154.5	152.7	152.1	152.1	150.1	149.8	150.1	150.0	150.5	152.2	152.6	152.3
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	55.3	54.7	54.5	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.6	54.6	54.4	54.1	54.4	54.3	54.1
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8
SECURITY & COMMODITY	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
INSURANCE CARRIERS	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
INSURANCE AGENTS	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.9
REAL ESTATE	39.2	38.1	36.4	35.9	35.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.4	35.4	36.5	36.7	36.7
SERVICES	747.9	748.4	743.1	739.4	736.7	726.0	729.1	737.5	746.3	753.2	763.8	757.5	758.6
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	48.8	47.3	45.7	44.6	43.7	41.1	41.6	42.6	46.2	48.2	49.9	50.3	50.0
PERSONAL SERVICES	33.2	33.5	33.6	33.4	33.8	33.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.2	33.7	33.0	33.0
BUSINESS SERVICES	168.9	169.8	168.1	167.1	166.8	162.7	161.8	163.2	164.8	167.0	168.6	168.2	169.7
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.7	23.0	22.8	23.0
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3
MOTION PICTURES	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	31.9	28.0	23.9	21.4	21.1	19.9	20.8	24.6	26.2	29.0	34.1	35.0	34.3
HEALTH SERVICES	166.3	166.5	166.9	168.0	167.8	168.1	167.8	168.3	169.1	169.7	171.6	172.0	172.2
HOSPITALS	81.2	81.2	81.4	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.1	81.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	83.8	83.8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	28.0	36.2	38.2	38.4	37.7	37.2	38.5	38.4	38.5	37.3	34.9	28.6	28.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	551.1	574.6	586.6	589.3	589.2	583.3	589.7	588.5	589.7	588.4	582.6	556.4	549.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	176.6	173.7	173.3	172.3	172.7	173.2	172.9	172.6	173.0	174.8	175.8	176.8	175.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	374.5	400.9	413.3	417.0	416.5	410.1	416.8	415.9	416.7	413.6	406.8	379.6	374.1
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	128.3	140.8	144.3	145.1	144.0	139.1	144.6	142.7	144.4	140.2	132.9	128.3	126.1
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	246.2	260.1	269.0	271.9	272.5	271.0	272.2	273.2	272.3	273.4	273.9	251.3	248.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	AUG91	JUL91	AUG90	AUG91	JUL91	AUG90	AUG91	JUL91	AUG90
MANUFACTURING	$427.00	$425.31	$406.42	$10.44	$10.45	$10.11	40.9	40.7	40.2
DURABLE GOODS	$432.22	$433.65	$411.41	$10.44	$10.50	$10.01	41.4	41.3	41.1
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$315.61	$306.10	$306.14	$7.95	$7.93	$7.77	39.7	38.6	39.4
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$288.80	$276.38	$274.22	$7.22	$7.16	$6.96	40.0	38.6	39.4
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$406.31	$403.03	$400.56	$9.91	$9.83	$9.56	41.0	41.0	41.9
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$462.51	$441.57	$488.19	$10.96	$10.93	$11.02	42.2	40.4	44.3
FABRICATED METAL	$471.66	$462.59	$457.53	$11.23	$11.12	$10.69	42.0	41.6	42.8
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$435.12	$426.12	$432.08	$10.36	$10.17	$9.91	42.0	41.9	43.6
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$429.89	$430.50	$398.16	$10.26	$10.25	$9.88	41.9	42.0	40.3
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$468.27	$466.99	$460.28	$10.89	$10.81	$10.63	43.0	43.2	43.3
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$550.27	$499.79	$498.38	$12.65	$12.19	$11.81	43.5	41.0	42.2
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$379.99	$430.56	$377.15	$9.87	$10.35	$9.50	38.5	41.6	39.7
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$432.42	$451.65	$323.43	$9.38	$9.63	$8.91	46.1	46.9	36.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$428.08	$424.27	$402.59	$10.34	$10.45	$10.09	41.4	40.6	39.9
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$458.94	$446.91	$448.53	$11.36	$11.73	$11.59	40.4	38.1	38.7
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$462.87	$464.03	$421.43	$10.84	$10.97	$10.38	42.7	42.3	40.6
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$390.45	$359.33	$361.18	$9.50	$9.19	$8.62	41.1	39.1	41.9
MISC MANUFACTURING	$394.11	$377.25	$351.19	$10.21	$10.06	$9.39	38.6	37.5	37.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	$422.82	$417.04	$400.47	$10.44	$10.40	$10.19	40.5	40.1	39.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$408.77	$411.26	$387.07	$9.97	$9.91	$9.75	41.0	41.5	39.7
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$350.10	$332.09	$303.77	$8.18	$8.08	$7.71	42.8	41.1	39.4
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	$363.36	$355.30	$324.82	$8.47	$8.36	$8.04	42.9	42.5	40.4
KNITTING MILLS	$344.32	$314.03	$293.75	$8.14	$7.93	$7.61	42.3	39.6	38.6
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$348.39	$404.20	$277.88	$8.14	$8.73	$7.43	42.8	46.3	37.4
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$313.53	$283.53	$282.30	$7.61	$7.27	$7.22	41.2	39.0	39.1
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$347.00	$330.69	$233.84	$7.14	$7.55	$7.40	48.6	43.8	31.6
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$232.75	$236.98	$221.52	$6.24	$6.22	$6.24	37.3	38.1	35.5
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	$263.55	$268.27	$240.33	$6.81	$6.95	$6.77	38.7	38.6	35.5
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$216.08	$220.40	$201.14	$5.92	$5.80	$5.83	36.5	38.0	34.5
PAPER & ALLIED	$560.71	$553.84	$532.59	$12.89	$12.91	$12.30	43.5	42.9	43.3
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$668.39	$685.83	$623.63	$15.69	$15.73	$15.10	42.6	43.6	41.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$425.54	$416.51	$418.49	$11.47	$11.38	$11.28	37.1	36.6	37.1
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$376.32	$379.52	$365.91	$11.76	$11.86	$11.19	32.0	32.0	32.7
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$577.53	$569.53	$537.84	$13.95	$13.79	$13.28	41.4	41.3	40.5
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$599.26	$599.46	$556.80	$14.76	$14.55	$13.92	40.6	41.2	40.0

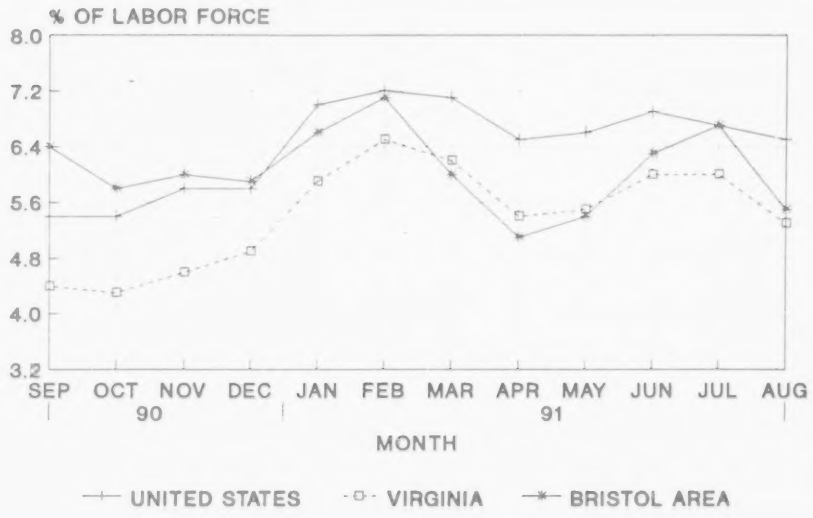
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

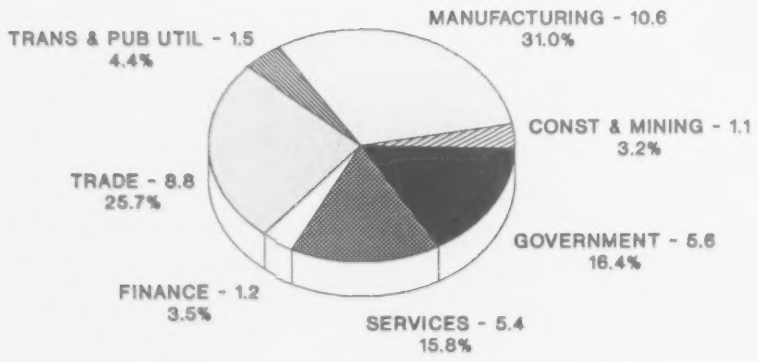
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 300 to 34,400 jobs in August, 500 or 1.5 percent above the August 1990 level. Bristol is currently the only Virginia MSA to be showing positive over-the-year employment growth.
- Goods-producing employment was down 100 from July because of construction/mining (-100) being past its seasonal peak.
- Service-producing employment increased 400 because of a gain in government (+400), as area school systems began to prepare for the fall semester.
- The average weekly production wage at $361.88 in August was $12.81 below July, but $52.12 higher than last August.
- The average hourly production wage for August at $8.72 was down $.18 from July, but up $.21 from August 1990.
- The average length of the production workweek fell off 0.6 hour to 41.5 hours in August, but was still 5.1 hours above the year-ago level.
- Bristol's August unemployment rate was 5.5 percent, down from 6.7 percent in July.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA

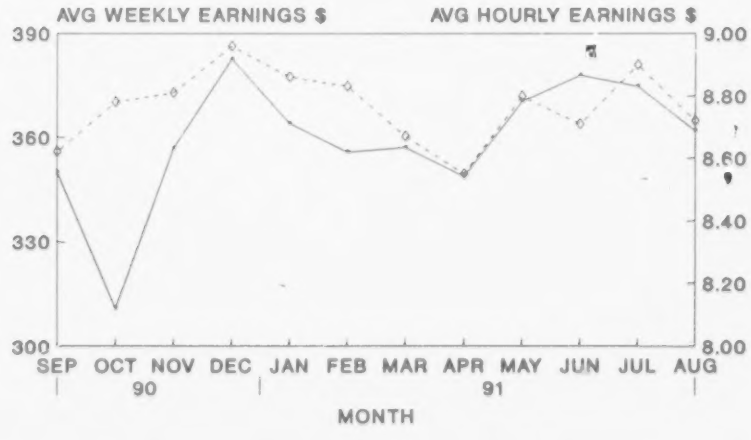


EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



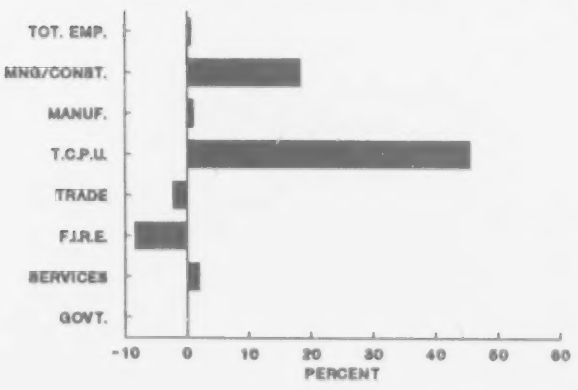
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



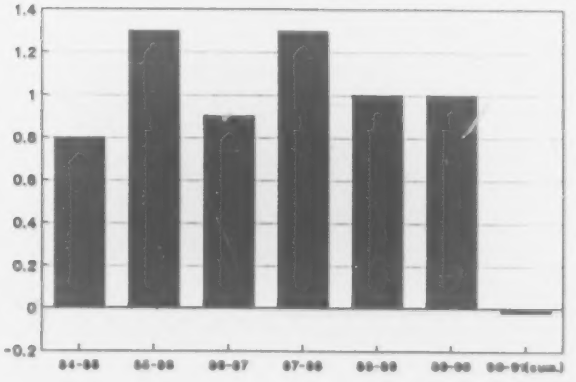
BRISTOL AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	27.1	9.4	0.9	1.0	6.3	0.9	3.5	5.0
1982	26.8	9.0	0.9	1.1	6.4	0.9	3.5	5.0
1983	26.9	8.8	1.0	1.1	6.6	0.9	3.5	5.0
1984	28.0	9.6	1.1	1.1	6.7	1.1	3.6	5.0
1985	28.8	9.3	1.3	1.1	7.5	1.0	3.8	4.9
1986	30.1	9.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.0	4.5	5.1
1987	31.0	10.1	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.2	4.6	5.1
1988	32.3	10.9	1.0	1.2	8.1	1.2	4.8	5.0
1989	33.3	10.7	1.1	1.3	8.6	1.2	5.1	5.2
1990	34.3	10.6	1.1	1.5	8.8	1.2	5.4	5.6

BRISTOL MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



BRISTOL MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL AREA

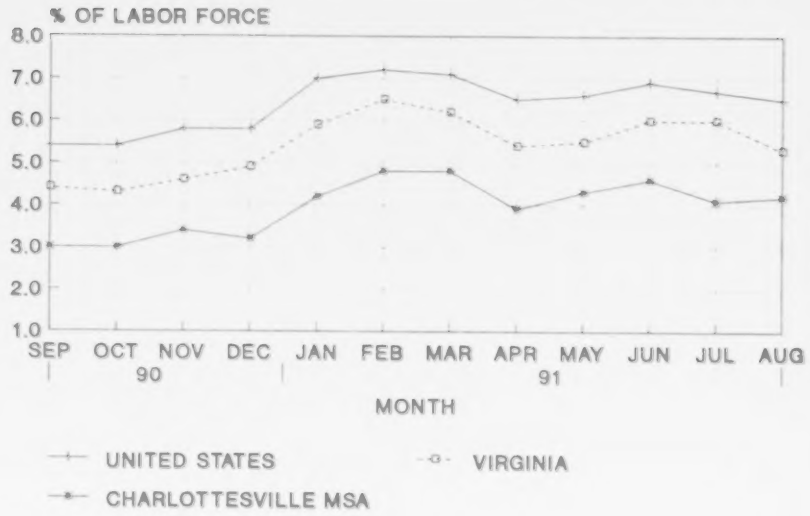
INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	33.9	33.8	34.1	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.0	34.9	35.1	34.2	34.3
GOODS PRODUCING	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.1
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
MANUFACTURING	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.9
DURABLE GOODS	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
FABRICATED METAL	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
SERVICE PRODUCING	22.0	22.4	22.8	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.0	22.2
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
TRADE	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.5
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.9	5.1
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.5

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

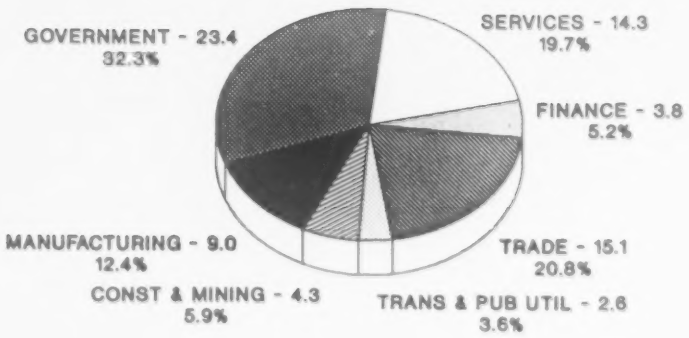
- Total nonagricultural employment was down 400 to 69,400 jobs in August, a level that was 700 or 1.0 percent below August 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was increased 100 as a result of a gain in manufacturing (+100), as work resumed after July vacations.
- Service-producing employment was down 500, with losses in government (-400) due to the low point in the year at education institutions and a reduction in finance (-100).
- The average weekly production wage of $369.55 in August was $9.95 above July and $1.63 higher than last August.
- The average hourly production wage of $9.17 in August was up $.02 from July and $.24 from August 1990.
- The average length of the production workweek at 40.3 hours was 1.0 hour longer than July, but 0.9 hour shorter than August a year ago.
- Charlottesville's unemployment rate increased 0.1 percent to 4.2 percent in August, reflecting the low point in the year in education employment.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

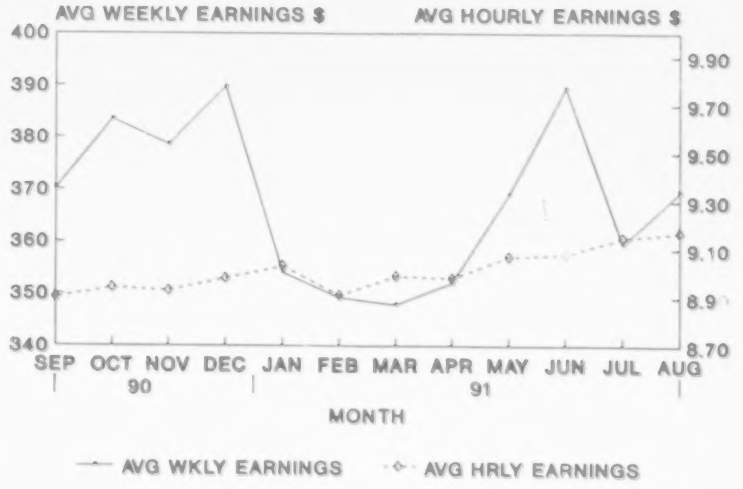


EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

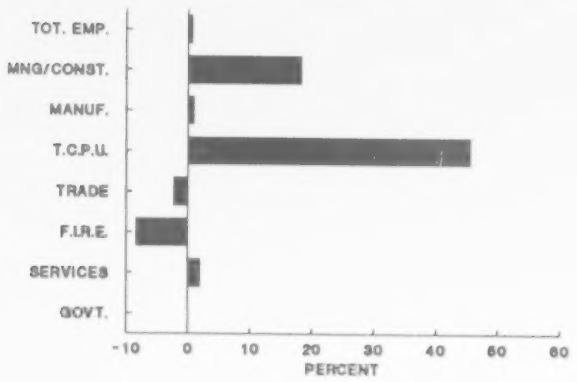


CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

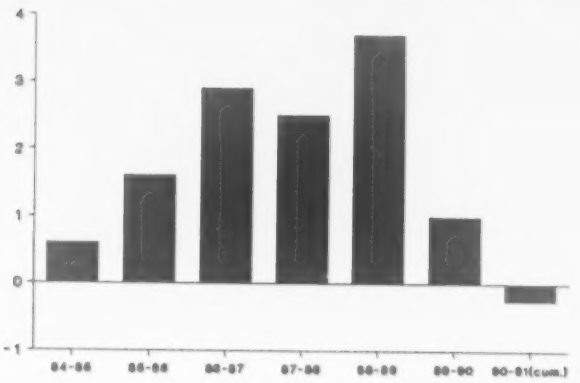
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	55.1	9.7	2.4	1.9	9.5	2.5	8.0	22.1
1982	54.9	9.4	2.2	1.9	9.7	2.6	8.6	20.6
1983	57.2	10.1	2.7	1.9	10.1	2.8	9.2	20.4
1984	60.1	10.2	3.1	2.0	11.0	3.0	9.9	21.0
1985	60.7	9.3	3.5	2.1	11.4	3.0	10.2	21.3
1986	62.3	8.6	3.4	2.1	12.2	3.1	10.9	22.0
1987	65.2	8.7	3.7	2.2	13.0	3.4	11.9	22.2
1988	67.7	8.9	4.1	2.4	13.5	3.8	12.7	22.3
1989	71.4	9.2	4.3	2.6	14.5	4.2	13.6	23.1
1990	72.4	9.0	4.3	2.6	15.1	3.8	14.3	23.4

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

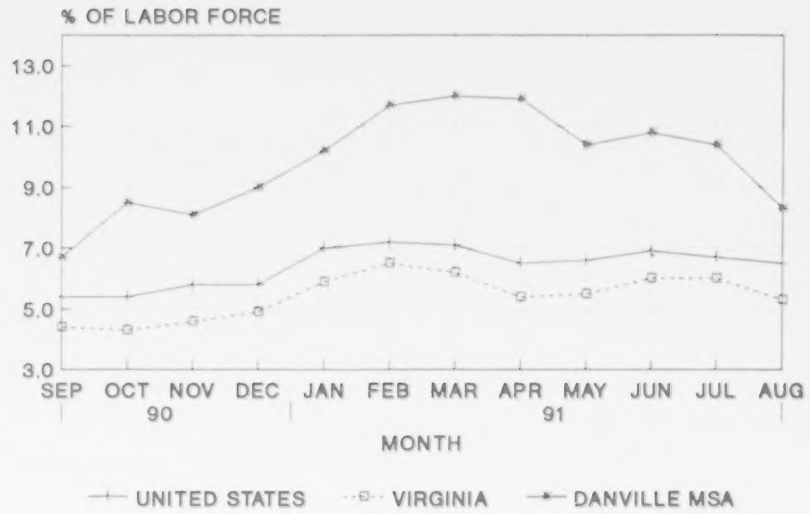
INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	70.1	73.0	73.5	74.2	74.2	71.7	72.8	71.3	73.3	71.1	70.9	69.8	69.4
GOODS PRODUCING	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
MANUFACTURING	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4
DURABLE GOODS	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	56.9	59.9	60.5	61.2	61.3	59.1	60.3	59.4	60.9	58.8	58.5	57.5	57.0
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
RETAIL TRADE	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
SERVICES	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.1	15.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	21.1	24.1	24.5	24.9	24.8	23.2	24.8	23.9	25.0	23.0	22.3	21.4	21.0
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	19.7	22.8	23.2	23.6	23.5	21.9	23.5	22.6	23.7	21.7	21.0	20.1	19.7
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	14.9	17.3	17.6	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.8	16.9	17.9	15.9	15.2	15.2	14.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

DANVILLE MSA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

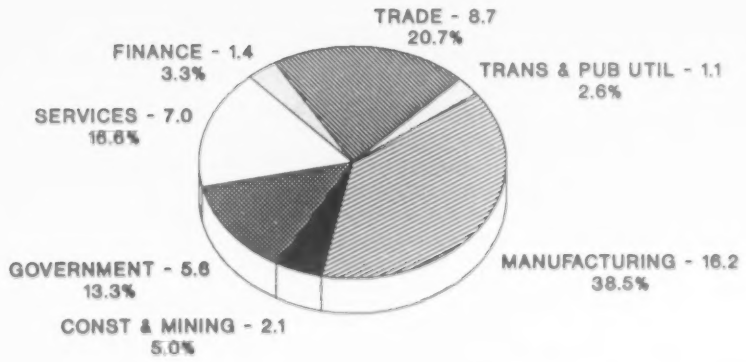
- Total nonagricultural employment at 40,500 jobs in August increased 1,100 from July and was only 200 or 0.5 percent below August 1990.
- Goods-producing employment increased 1,000 with all of the gain in manufacturing, as workers returned from vacation furloughs and the tobacco processing season began.
- Service-producing employment increased 100, as gains in transportation (+100) and trade (+100) associated with tobacco season offset a loss (-100) in the educational portion of government.
- The average weekly production wage at $420.33 was down $16.39 from July, but was $61.53 above August of last year.
- The average hourly production wage of $9.89 was $.29 below July, but $.92 higher than August 1990.
- The production workweek averaged 0.4 hour shorter than July at 42.5 hours, but was 2.5 hours longer than last August.
- Danville's August unemployment rate fell 2.0 percent to 8.3 percent, as manufacturing picked up and the tobacco season began.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA

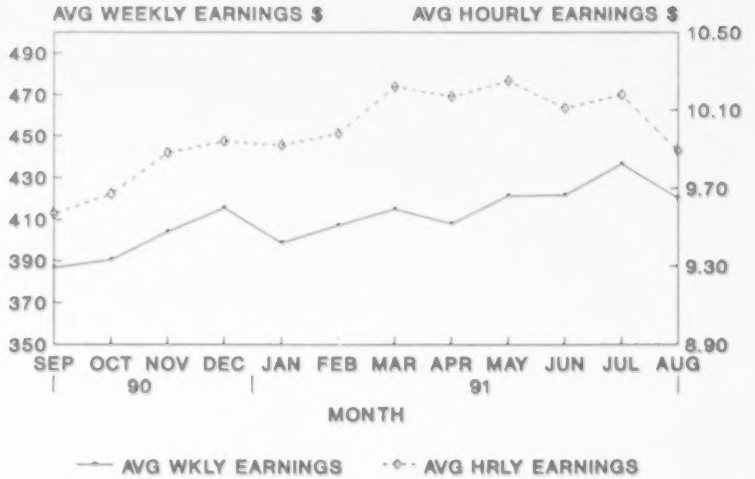


EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS

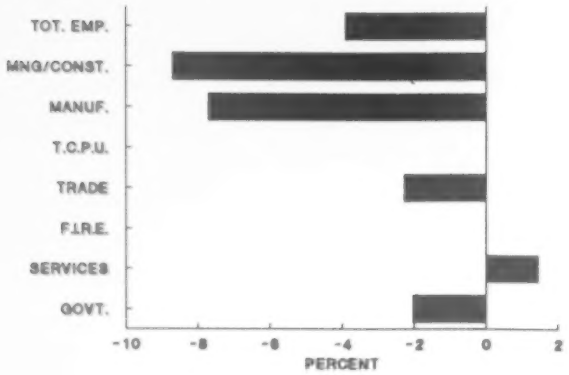


DANVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

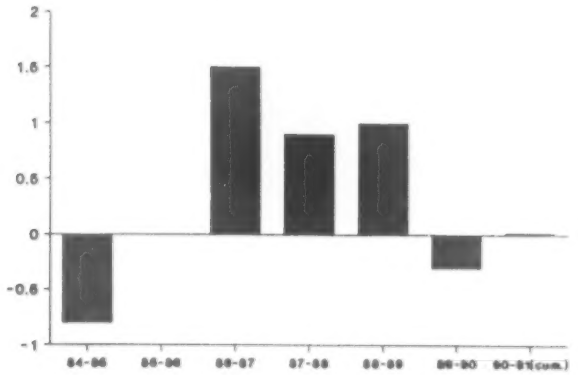
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	40.1	19.3	1.3	0.9	7.3	1.2	5.1	5.0
1982	38.8	18.5	1.2	0.9	7.1	1.1	5.0	5.0
1983	39.2	18.5	1.5	1.0	7.2	1.1	5.1	5.0
1984	39.7	18.2	1.5	0.9	7.8	1.0	5.2	5.0
1985	38.9	16.9	1.5	0.9	8.2	1.1	5.3	5.0
1986	38.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	4.9
1987	40.4	17.0	1.8	1.0	8.5	1.2	5.9	5.1
1988	41.3	16.6	2.0	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.3	5.1
1989	42.3	17.1	2.1	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.5	5.3
1990	42.0	16.2	2.1	1.1	8.7	1.4	7.0	5.6

DANVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



DANVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

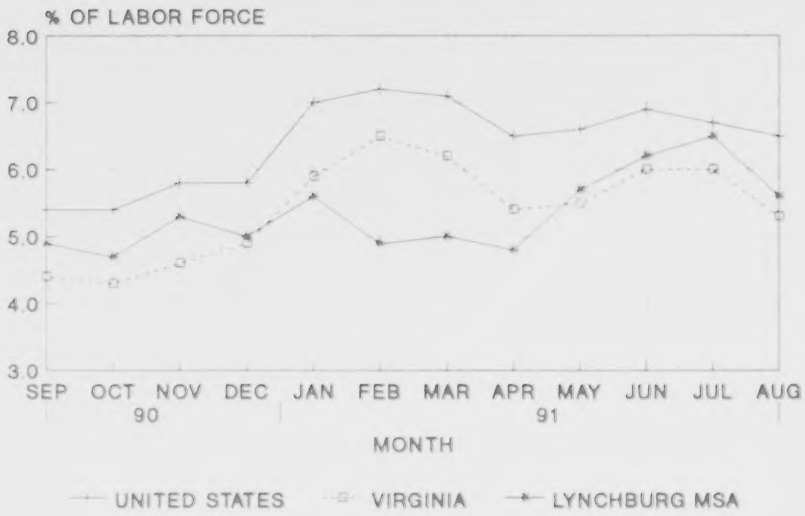
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	40.7	42.3	42.0	42.2	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.3	39.4	40.5
GOODS PRODUCING	17.5	18.6	18.1	17.9	18.0	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.6
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
MANUFACTURING	15.3	16.4	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.3	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.5	15.5
DURABLE GOODS	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	12.0	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	12.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	23.2	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.0	22.8	22.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
TRADE	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
RETAIL TRADE	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICES	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.5

LYNCHBURG MSA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

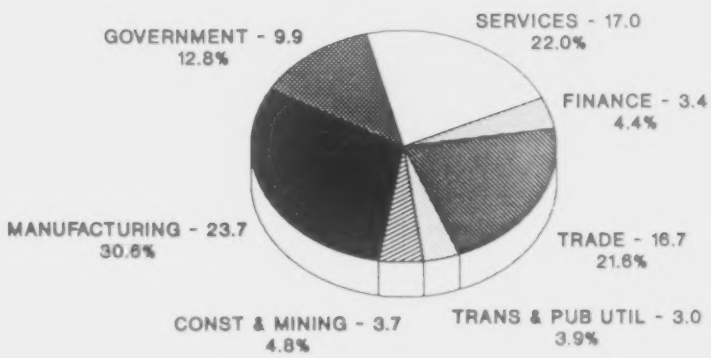
- Total nonagricultural employment declined 200 from July to 74,800 jobs in August, 2,000 or 2.6 percent below August 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 100, with a seasonal loss of 100 in construction/mining. Factory employment remained unchanged at 23,000.
- Service-producing employment was down 100, as losses in trade (-100) and finance (-100) outweighed a gain in services (+100).
- The average production weekly wage of $421.17 in August was up $13.40 from July, but was $3.20 below last August.
- The average hourly production rate of $10.10 in August was $.13 above July and $.02 higher than August a year ago.
- The average length of the production workweek in August was 41.7 hours, 0.8 hour larger than July, but 0.4 hour shorter than August 1990.
- Lynchburg's unemployment rate fell from 6.5 percent in July to 5.6 percent in August, as work schedules returned to normal after vacations.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA

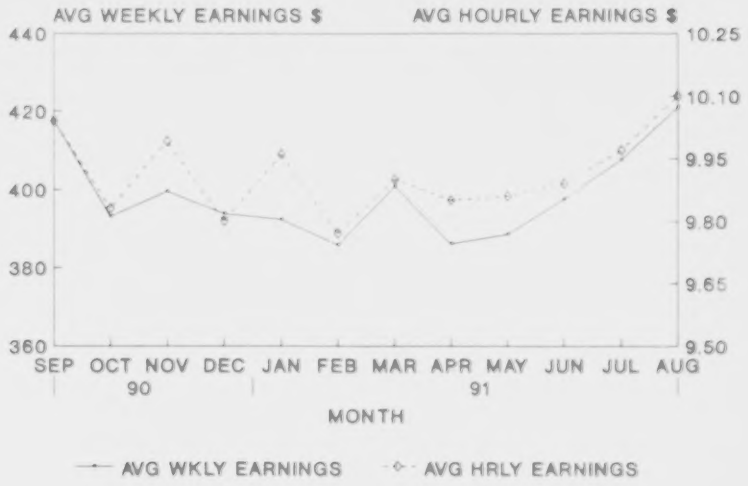


EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



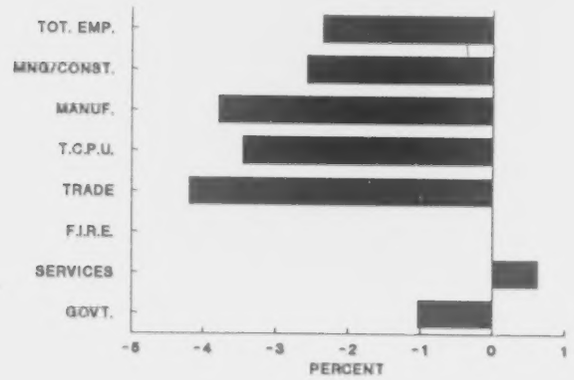
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



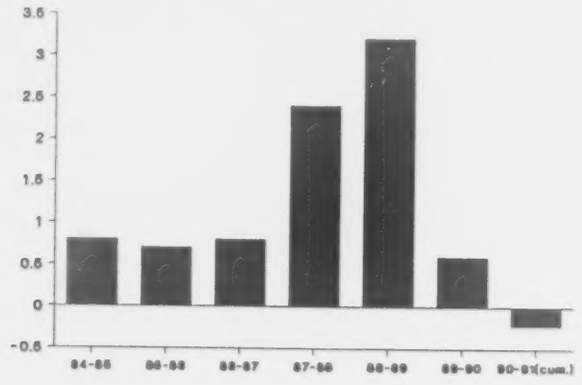
LYNCHBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	67.5	26.8	2.4	2.6	11.7	3.3	11.5	9.2
1982	66.1	25.2	2.3	2.7	11.6	3.1	12.0	9.2
1983	66.0	25.1	2.4	2.8	11.9	3.1	12.0	8.7
1984	68.9	26.1	2.7	3.0	12.6	3.2	12.4	9.0
1985	69.7	25.0	2.8	2.9	13.3	3.4	13.1	9.3
1986	70.4	24.0	3.2	2.9	13.5	3.3	13.9	9.5
1987	71.2	23.8	3.5	2.9	14.6	3.7	13.4	9.3
1988	73.6	23.4	3.7	2.7	16.4	3.8	14.4	9.3
1989	76.8	23.9	3.7	2.9	17.1	3.6	16.1	9.5
1990	77.4	23.7	3.7	3.0	16.7	3.4	17.0	9.9

LYNCHBURG MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



LYNCHBURG MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

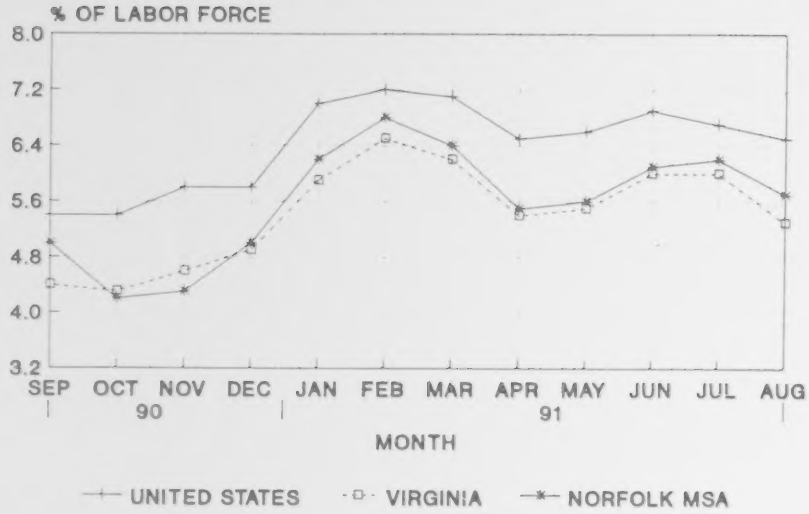
INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	76.8	77.6	77.9	77.7	77.3	76.7	76.6	76.2	76.4	76.2	75.6	75.0	74.8
GOODS PRODUCING	27.9	27.5	27.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.7
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7
MANUFACTURING	24.0	23.5	23.7	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.0
DURABLE GOODS	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	48.9	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.3	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.4	48.9	48.2	48.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	16.6	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.0	15.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
RETAIL TRADE	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4
SERVICES	16.2	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.3
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

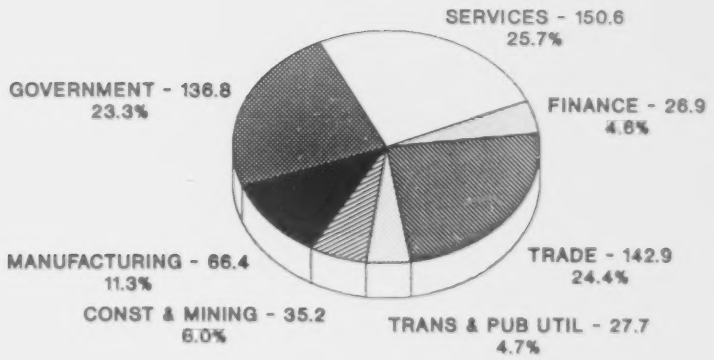
- Total nonagricultural employment decreased 1,800 from July to 581,000 jobs in August, a level that was 10,100 or 1.7 percent below August 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 400 this month, with reductions of 200 each in the manufacturing and the construction/mining categories.
- Durable goods manufacturing at 49,300 was down 300 in August because of a 300 loss in the significant-sized transportation equipment sector.
- Nondurable goods manufacturing gained 100 jobs to 16,800. Small gains of 100 each in foods, printing, and rubber/miscellaneous plastics more than offset a loss in chemicals (-100).
- Service-producing employment receded 1,400 to 481,900, with seasonal losses in government (-900); trade (-600); and services (-100) outweighing an increase in finance (+200).
- The Hampton Roads' unemployment was down from 6.2 percent in July to 5.7 percent in August.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA

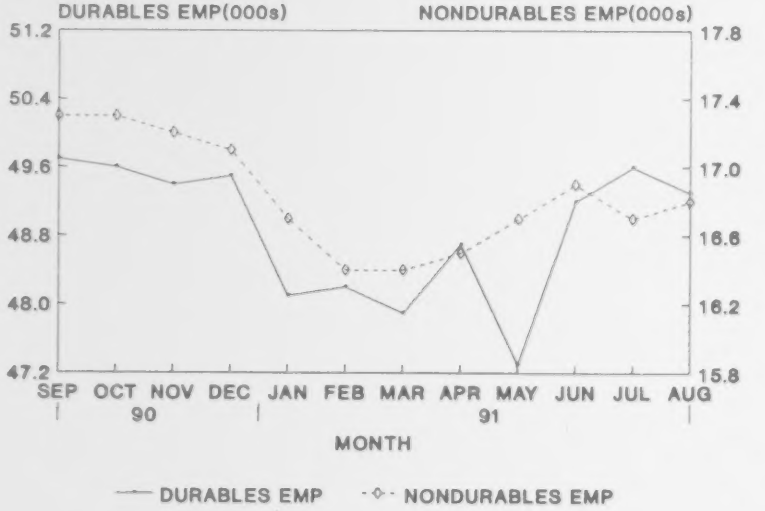


EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



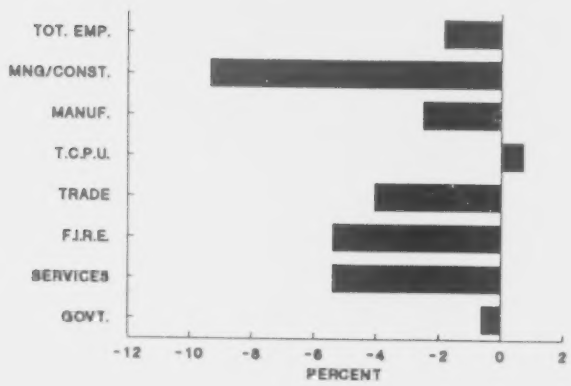
DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT



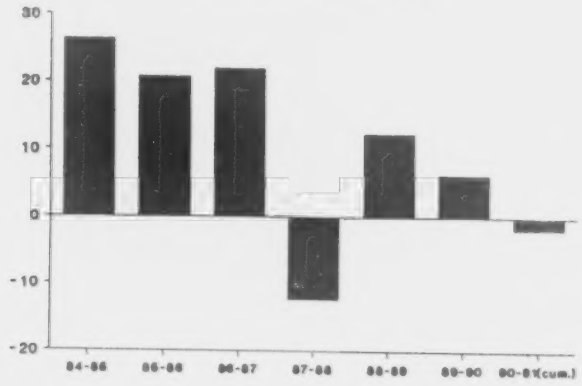
NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	439.9	64.6	23.2	24.6	100.1	19.8	89.2	118.4
1982	441.0	62.9	22.5	24.7	101.4	19.6	92.8	117.2
1983	458.7	64.3	26.0	24.4	106.8	20.1	98.1	118.9
1984	484.5	67.3	30.5	25.1	115.7	21.3	104.5	120.1
1985	510.8	68.1	33.9	25.2	124.3	22.8	115.1	122.3
1986	531.5	68.8	37.8	25.8	130.0	24.4	120.0	124.8
1987	553.4	67.6	39.5	26.2	136.2	26.8	129.7	127.4
1988	568.0	68.0	38.1	26.7	140.0	26.8	138.2	130.3
1989	580.3	68.0	36.8	26.8	143.4	26.4	245.6	133.3
1990	586.5	66.4	35.2	27.7	142.9	26.9	150.6	136.8

NORFOLK MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



NORFOLK MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	591.1	591.3	589.1	587.9	586.1	572.1	569.9	572.2	576.5	580.2	587.6	582.8	581.0
GOODS PRODUCING	103.2	102.2	101.5	100.4	99.7	96.3	95.7	95.7	97.0	96.5	99.2	99.5	99.1
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	36.1	35.2	34.6	33.8	33.1	31.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.5	33.1	33.2	33.0
MANUFACTURING	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.6	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.2	64.0	66.1	66.3	66.1
DURABLE GOODS	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.5	48.1	48.2	47.9	48.7	47.3	49.2	49.6	49.3
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	33.9	34.0	34.1	33.9	34.0	32.7	32.9	32.8	33.8	32.3	34.0	34.4	34.1
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.8
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
SERVICE PRODUCING	487.9	489.1	487.6	487.5	486.4	475.8	474.2	476.5	479.5	483.7	488.4	483.3	481.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	27.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.3	27.5	28.0	27.5	27.9	27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0
TRADE	145.1	142.9	142.4	143.8	143.4	137.9	135.2	135.6	136.4	138.6	139.7	140.2	139.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.7	22.7
RETAIL TRADE	121.2	119.1	118.5	120.2	119.7	114.9	112.2	112.6	113.7	115.9	117.1	117.5	116.9
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	12.5	12.3	12.8	13.7	13.8	12.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.2
FOOD STORES	19.3	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.3	18.8
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4
EATING & DRINKING	42.6	41.6	41.0	41.1	40.4	39.1	38.8	39.4	40.7	41.6	42.3	42.3	41.9
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	27.6	27.3	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.2	26.3	26.5
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3
INSURANCE	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

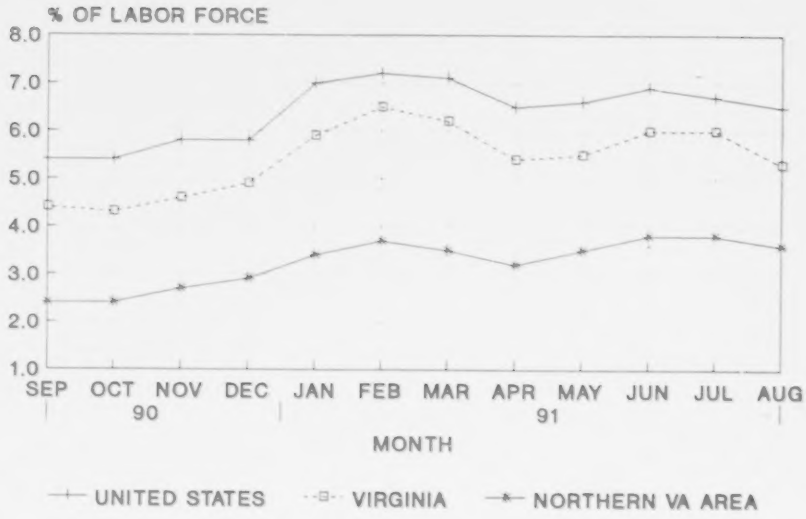
INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
SERVICES	155.5	153.8	151.8	150.4	150.0	147.0	147.5	149.8	152.0	154.3	157.3	157.0	156.9
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	14.8	13.8	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.6	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.4
PERSONAL SERVICES	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0
BUSINESS SERVICES	27.7	28.4	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.3	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.6
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	132.2	136.8	138.4	138.4	138.1	137.4	137.5	137.8	137.5	137.5	137.2	131.8	130.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	55.8	55.2	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.1	54.7
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	76.4	81.6	83.2	83.6	83.4	82.8	83.0	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.4	76.7	76.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	16.9	19.7	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.5	19.2	16.8	16.6
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	59.5	61.9	63.0	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.1	63.4	63.2	59.9	59.6

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

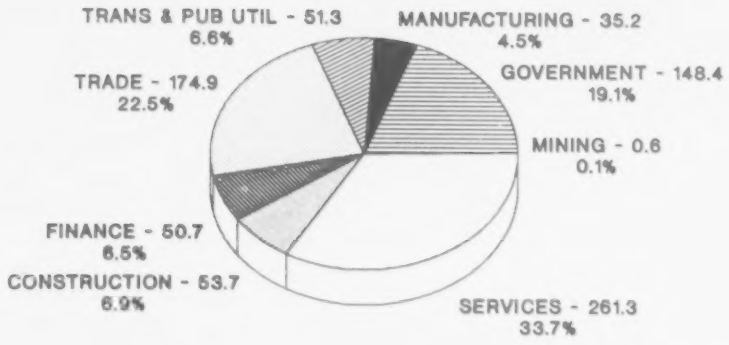
- Total nonagricultural employment was down 4,200 from July to 756,200 jobs, a level that is 21,600 or 2.8 percent below August 1990.
- Goods-producing employment had a net loss of 100, as reductions in the electronics portion of manufacturing (-300) offset a gain of 200 in construction.
- Service-producing employment decreased 4,100, with seasonal losses in government (-3,200); transportation (-700); trade (-200); and finance (-100). Gains in business services caused a net increase of 100 in services.
- The average weekly wage of production workers in August was $484.79, $19.49 above July and $33.66 greater than last August.
- The hourly average production worker wage in August was $11.97, $.22 greater than July and $.72 more than August last year.
- The average production workweek at 40.5 hours was 0.9 hour longer than July and 0.4 hour greater than August 1990.
- Northern Virginia's unemployment rate was down 0.2 percent to 3.6 percent in August.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA

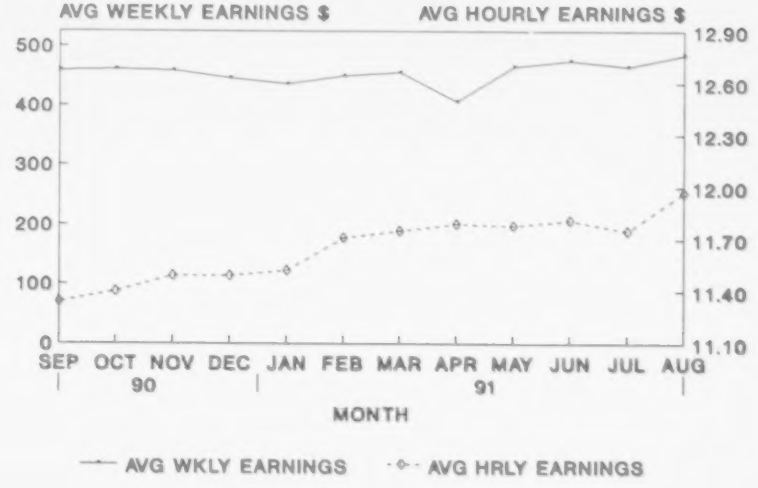


EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

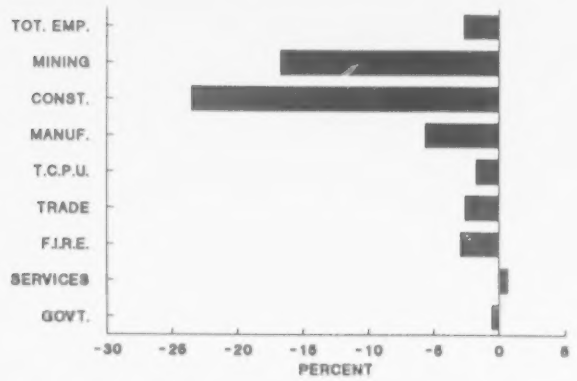


NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

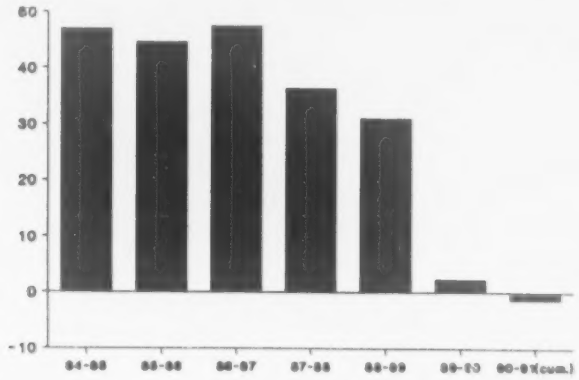
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	476.0	20.8	0.4	29.1	33.2	113.0	28.7	128.8	121.9
1982	466.5	22.5	0.5	24.4	34.2	112.8	29.4	138.5	124.2
1983	516.0	25.1	0.5	29.1	35.1	119.7	30.9	150.0	125.6
1984	567.2	28.6	0.5	36.2	39.2	130.3	34.5	166.7	131.2
1985	614.2	31.8	0.6	42.5	42.4	141.7	36.5	184.1	139.6
1986	658.8	34.6	0.5	48.0	45.7	153.5	40.5	200.0	136.1
1987	706.3	35.5	0.5	53.0	48.9	159.6	46.1	223.6	139.1
1988	742.7	35.7	0.5	58.9	51.7	166.2	49.3	240.1	140.3
1989	773.8	35.3	0.6	62.9	52.4	174.2	50.9	253.0	144.6
1990	776.1	35.2	0.6	53.7	51.3	174.9	50.7	261.3	148.4

NORTHERN VA. CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



NORTHERN VA. AREA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	777.8	774.1	774.8	774.9	773.7	754.1	750.1	752.4	754.8	760.8	766.3	760.4	756.2
GOODS PRODUCING	90.4	88.3	86.5	84.1	81.3	77.1	75.4	74.6	74.7	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.1
MINING	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	54.2	52.4	50.5	48.5	46.0	42.2	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.8	42.1	42.5	42.7
MANUFACTURING	35.6	35.3	35.4	35.0	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.2	32.9
DURABLE GOODS	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.5
FABRICATED METAL	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.8
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.3
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
SERVICE PRODUCING	687.4	685.8	688.3	690.8	692.4	677.0	674.7	677.8	680.1	685.2	690.3	684.2	680.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	51.4	51.2	51.6	51.8	51.8	51.1	49.9	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.0	49.3
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
TRADE	176.3	174.3	173.6	176.8	178.9	170.6	167.5	168.0	168.8	170.8	172.1	171.6	171.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	35.8	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.0	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7
RETAIL TRADE	140.5	138.7	138.2	141.3	143.4	135.6	132.5	133.1	134.1	136.0	137.2	136.8	136.7
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	17.0	16.9	16.9	18.2	18.9	17.4	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.1
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	16.5	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.8
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.9	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.5
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	51.0	50.7	50.4	50.0	50.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.9	49.9	49.8
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3
SERVICES	265.1	263.4	263.8	262.5	261.5	257.5	258.3	260.7	262.5	264.5	267.5	266.5	266.6
BUSINESS SERVICES	82.2	81.7	81.8	81.5	81.1	78.9	78.8	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.4	81.5	82.0
HEALTH SERVICES	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.5	37.8	37.6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.8

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

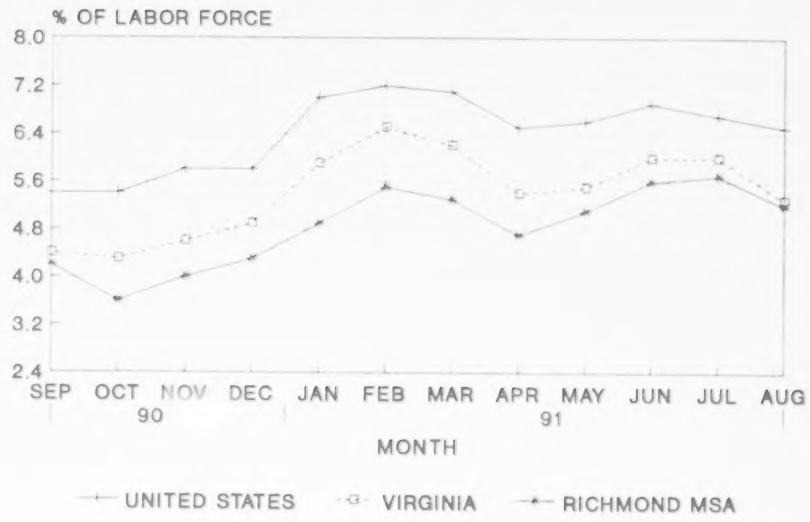
INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	143.6	146.2	148.9	149.7	150.1	148.3	149.5	149.8	149.5	150.2	150.4	146.2	143.0
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	69.6	68.3	67.9	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.6	69.0
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	74.0	77.9	81.0	82.0	82.3	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.0	81.8	81.3	76.6	74.0
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.6
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	64.7	67.6	70.3	71.2	71.3	70.5	71.1	71.3	70.9	70.7	71.0	66.9	64.4

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

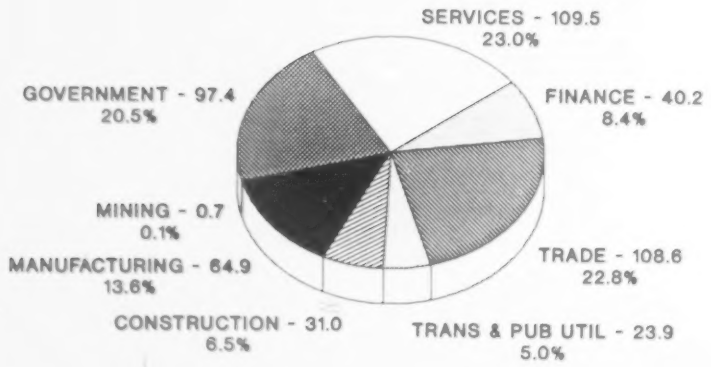
- Nonagricultural employment increased 200 from July to 474,100 in August, but was 2,000 or 0.4 percent below August 1990.
- Goods-producing employment rose 200 with all of the gain in manufacturing (+200), as small increments in foods, tobacco, and chemicals outweighed a small loss in other durables.
- Service-producing employment was unchanged at 379,700. Gains in services (+600), trade (+200), and transportation (+100) were cancelled by government education (-900) sinking to its normal low point for the year.
- The average production worker weekly wage was $584.30 in August, $13.01 above July and $18.48 higher than last August.
- The hourly wage for production workers was $13.62 in August, down $.08 from July, but up $.40 from August 1990.
- The average production workweek lengthened 1.2 hours in August to 42.9 hours, 0.1 hour above August of last year.
- The area unemployment rate was 5.2 percent in August, down from 5.7 percent in July.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA

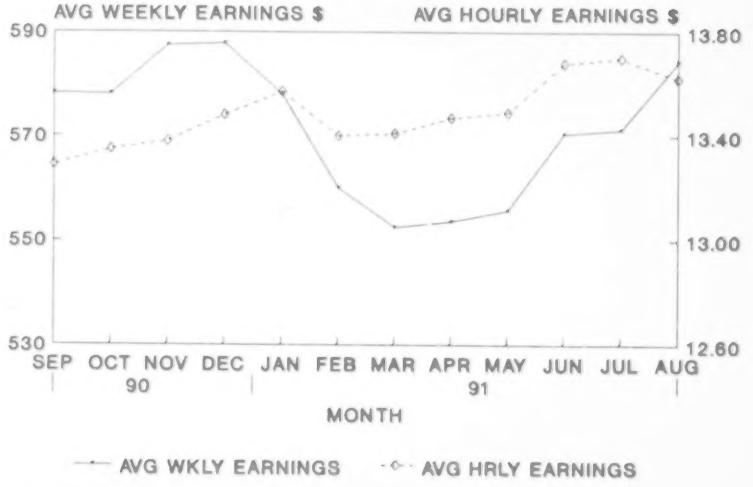


EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS

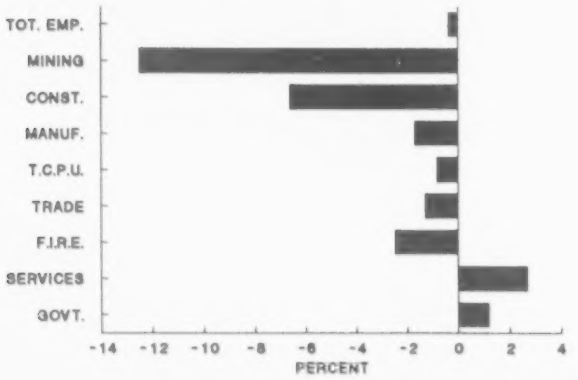


RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

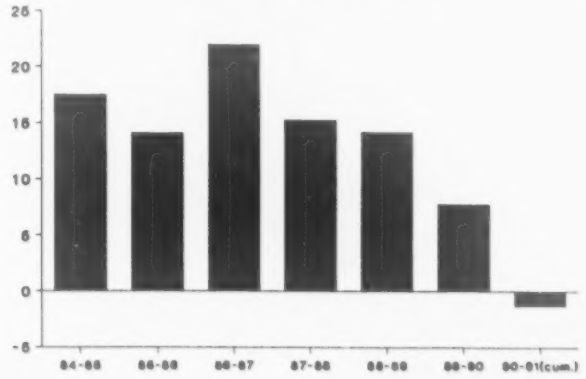
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	374.1	67.1	0.4	19.5	21.2	85.6	27.9	66.6	85.8
1982	369.5	64.2	0.3	17.7	21.2	85.7	28.2	67.3	84.9
1983	373.5	62.5	0.3	18.0	20.8	89.0	28.5	68.4	86.0
1984	385.3	63.8	0.3	20.7	21.6	92.2	29.7	72.2	84.9
1985	402.8	64.0	0.3	23.4	21.8	96.9	31.6	78.3	86.5
1986	416.9	62.4	0.4	25.9	22.0	104.4	33.7	84.1	87.1
1987	438.9	62.3	0.6	28.8	23.1	105.1	36.7	93.0	89.4
1988	454.2	63.4	0.9	30.2	23.9	109.0	38.1	97.4	91.4
1989	468.4	64.7	0.8	30.8	23.8	110.8	39.1	103.6	94.8
1990	476.2	64.9	0.7	31.0	23.9	108.6	40.2	109.5	97.4

RICHMOND MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



RICHMOND MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	476.1	478.6	479.8	480.3	481.1	473.6	473.5	474.8	476.8	476.3	479.5	473.9	474.1
GOODS PRODUCING	97.4	97.3	96.8	96.3	95.5	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.6	93.4	94.3	94.2	94.4
MINING	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
CONSTRUCTION	31.8	31.3	31.3	30.8	30.0	28.6	28.2	28.5	29.1	29.1	29.6	29.7	29.7
MANUFACTURING	64.9	65.3	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.6	63.8	63.8	63.6	64.0	63.8	64.0
DURABLE GOODS	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.8
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	44.9	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.5	44.6	43.9	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.9	44.2
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5
PAPER & ALLIED	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
SERVICE PRODUCING	378.7	381.3	383.0	384.0	385.6	379.9	380.0	381.8	383.2	382.9	385.2	379.7	379.7
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	24.0	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.8
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8
TRADE	108.7	108.2	108.4	109.7	111.2	107.4	106.0	106.5	106.2	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0
RETAIL TRADE	81.2	80.8	81.1	82.4	83.9	80.2	79.0	79.4	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.3	80.6
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.6	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.0
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4
INSURANCE	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7
SERVICES	111.6	112.6	111.4	110.8	110.6	110.3	110.9	112.9	113.9	114.6	115.9	113.7	114.3
BUSINESS SERVICES	27.7	28.1	27.7	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.7	29.8	30.1	28.9	29.5

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

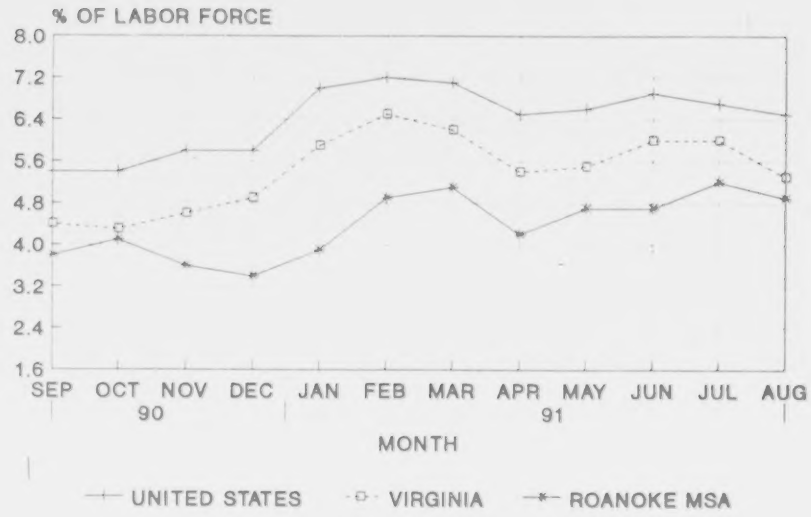
INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
HEALTH SERVICES	26.8	27.1	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.4	27.3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.9
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	93.6	96.0	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.5	98.7	99.7	98.6	98.8	95.3	94.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.2
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	77.0	79.7	82.2	82.8	82.4	81.3	82.4	81.7	82.7	81.5	81.6	78.0	77.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	41.2	41.9	42.9	43.1	42.4	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.6
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	35.8	37.8	39.3	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	37.1	36.6

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

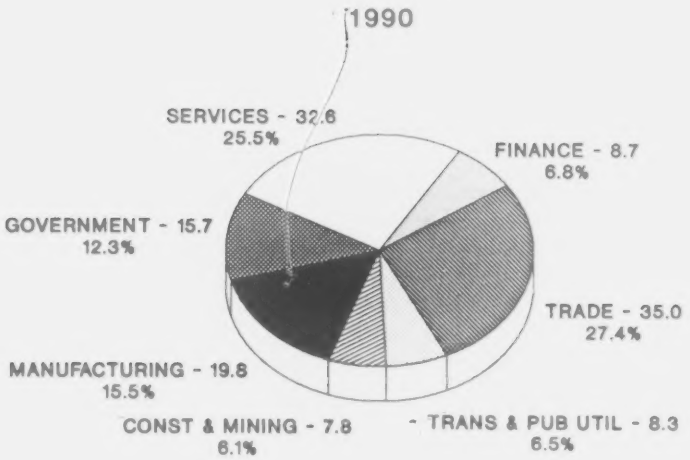
ROANOKE MSA - AUGUST 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment was down 300 from July to 126,000 in August, a level 2,000 or 1.6 percent below August 1990.
- Goods-producing employment increased 100 because of a gain of 100 in construction/mining. The manufacturing job level was unchanged, with a small gain in furniture caused by worker recalls being cancelled by a small loss in other durables.
- Service-producing employment was down 400 because of seasonal education losses in government (-300) and a reduction in transportation (-100). An increase of 400 in trade was cancelled by losses of 200 each in finance and services.
- The average production weekly wage of $516.60 in August was up $29.78 from July and up $38.13 from August 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $12.30 in August was $.22 above July and $.63 above last August.
- The production workweek at an average of 42.0 hours in August was 1.7 hours longer than July and 1.0 hour longer than August a year ago.
- The Roanoke unemployment rate was down 0.3 percent to 4.9 percent in August.

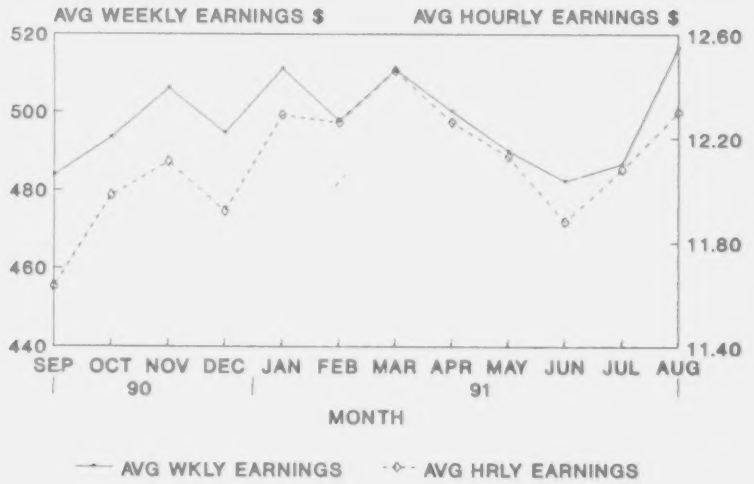
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA



EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
(In Thousands)



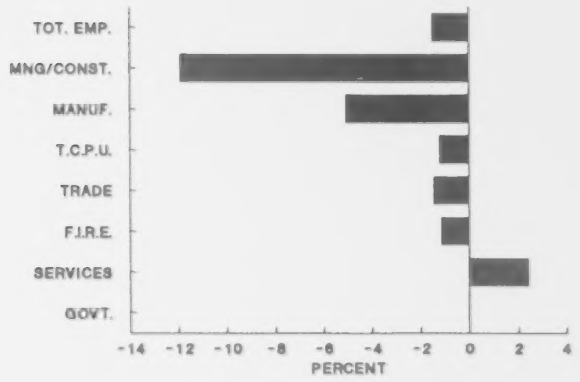
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



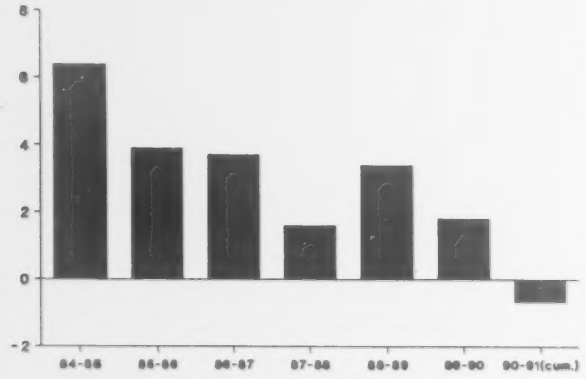
ROANOKE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	102.8	21.0	5.1	9.6	24.9	6.1	20.9	15.2
1982	100.8	19.6	4.7	9.3	25.0	6.1	21.4	14.7
1983	101.7	19.4	5.3	8.2	25.7	6.2	22.4	14.5
1984	107.1	20.6	5.7	8.5	27.3	6.5	24.1	14.4
1985	113.5	20.9	6.6	9.2	29.4	7.0	25.4	15.0
1986	117.4	20.6	7.0	9.1	31.4	7.6	26.5	15.2
1987	121.1	19.9	7.7	8.9	33.5	8.1	27.9	15.2
1988	122.7	19.8	7.6	8.2	33.8	8.5	29.4	15.3
1989	126.1	19.9	7.8	8.1	34.4	8.8	31.6	15.5
1990	127.9	19.8	7.8	8.3	35.0	8.7	32.6	15.7

ROANOKE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
AUGUST 1990 VS AUGUST 1991



ROANOKE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	128.0	129.0	129.8	130.2	129.5	127.4	126.6	125.6	126.3	126.9	127.5	126.3	126.0
GOODS PRODUCING	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.4	26.4	25.4	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.2	26.3
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5
MANUFACTURING	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.4	18.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.8	18.8
DURABLE GOODS	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.1
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
FABRICATED METAL	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
SERVICE PRODUCING	100.0	101.1	102.1	102.7	102.3	101.0	100.2	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.1	99.7
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	35.3	35.5	36.3	36.8	36.8	35.4	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.3	34.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0
RETAIL TRADE	26.8	27.1	28.0	28.5	28.5	27.3	26.4	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.3	26.7
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
EATING & DRINKING	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5
SERVICES	33.0	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.8	33.6
BUSINESS SERVICES	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1
HEALTH SERVICES	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	14.9	15.5	15.8	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.0	14.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	11.5	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.6	11.3

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.1	8.9

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	6.1
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6					3.8

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	6.1
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6					3.6

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
UNITED STATES	AUG91	126,097,000	117,859,000	8,237,000	6.5
	JUL91	127,327,000	118,751,000	8,576,000	6.7
	AUG90	126,012,000	119,174,000	6,837,000	5.4
VIRGINIA	AUG91	3,338,490	3,160,750	177,740	5.3
	JUL91	3,334,165	3,135,281	198,884	6.0
	AUG90	3,234,612	3,097,758	136,854	4.2
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	AUG91	46,172	43,625	2,547	5.5
	JUL91	45,897	42,805	3,092	6.7
	AUG90	44,821	42,587	2,234	5.0
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	AUG91	73,069	69,973	3,096	4.2
	JUL91	72,647	69,686	2,961	4.1
	AUG90	70,405	68,470	1,935	2.7
DANVILLE MSA	AUG91	53,989	49,487	4,502	8.3
	JUL91	53,198	47,711	5,487	10.3
	AUG90	51,801	47,881	3,920	7.6
LYNCHBURG MSA	AUG91	76,460	72,178	4,282	5.6
	JUL91	76,607	71,619	4,988	6.5
	AUG90	74,902	71,442	3,460	4.6
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	AUG91	650,013	612,774	37,239	5.7
	JUL91	649,244	609,108	40,136	6.2
	AUG90	638,525	607,486	31,039	4.9
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	AUG91	944,362	910,737	33,625	3.6
	JUL91	944,212	908,397	35,815	3.8
	AUG90	928,740	906,409	22,331	2.4
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	AUG91	484,174	458,976	25,198	5.2
	JUL91	482,172	454,637	27,535	5.7
	AUG90	467,491	448,797	18,694	4.0
ROANOKE MSA	AUG91	129,941	123,628	6,313	4.9
	JUL91	129,224	122,529	6,695	5.2
	AUG90	126,069	121,622	4,447	3.5
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	AUG91	22,288	20,725	1,563	7.0
	JUL91	21,996	20,611	1,385	6.3
	AUG90	20,553	19,503	1,050	5.1
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	AUG91	2,942	2,707	235	8.0
	JUL91	2,950	2,690	260	8.8
	AUG90	2,753	2,585	168	6.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BEDFORD LMA	AUG91	27,198	25,677	1,521	5.6
	JUL91	26,947	25,464	1,483	5.5
	AUG90	26,064	24,943	1,121	4.3
BUENA VISTA LMA	AUG91	15,579	14,678	901	5.8
	JUL91	15,906	14,598	1,308	8.2
	AUG90	14,841	14,325	516	3.5
COVINGTON LMA	AUG91	11,797	10,831	966	8.2
	JUL91	12,208	10,396	1,812	14.8
	AUG90	11,431	10,516	915	8.0
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	AUG91	11,858	10,792	1,066	9.0
	JUL91	12,102	10,709	1,393	11.5
	AUG90	11,079	10,302	777	7.0
EMPORIA LMA	AUG91	8,495	7,706	789	9.3
	JUL91	8,440	7,666	774	9.2
	AUG90	7,900	7,342	558	7.1
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	AUG91	8,982	8,485	497	5.5
	JUL91	8,934	8,366	568	6.4
	AUG90	8,300	7,910	390	4.7
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	AUG91	21,558	20,152	1,406	6.5
	JUL91	21,535	19,990	1,545	7.2
	AUG90	21,092	20,023	1,069	5.1
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	AUG91	38,645	36,046	2,599	6.7
	JUL91	38,717	35,749	2,968	7.7
	AUG90	36,316	34,213	2,103	5.8
GALAX LMA	AUG91	26,319	24,579	1,740	6.6
	JUL91	25,935	24,105	1,830	7.1
	AUG90	25,503	23,493	2,010	7.9
HARRISONBURG LMA	AUG91	56,431	53,250	3,181	5.6
	JUL91	55,853	52,330	3,523	6.3
	AUG90	51,488	49,240	2,248	4.4
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	AUG91	8,545	8,068	477	5.6
	JUL91	8,548	8,070	478	5.6
	AUG90	8,101	7,784	317	3.9
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	AUG91	9,609	9,050	559	5.8
	JUL91	9,537	8,866	671	7.0
	AUG90	9,239	8,898	341	3.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
MARTINSVILLE LMA	AUG91	54,593	50,792	3,801	7.0
	JUL91	54,535	50,169	4,366	8.0
	AUG90	52,776	49,130	3,646	6.9
NORTON-WISE LMA	AUG91	27,794	25,135	2,659	9.6
	JUL91	27,779	24,723	3,056	11.0
	AUG90	25,876	23,747	2,129	8.2
RADFORD LMA	AUG91	73,999	67,229	6,770	9.1
	JUL91	74,471	66,586	7,885	10.6
	AUG90	72,388	66,398	5,990	8.3
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	AUG91	18,745	17,639	1,106	5.9
	JUL91	19,220	17,642	1,578	8.2
	AUG90	18,251	17,128	1,123	6.2
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	AUG91	51,280	49,410	1,870	3.6
	JUL91	52,066	48,671	3,395	6.5
	AUG90	48,787	46,933	1,854	3.8
WINCHESTER LMA	AUG91	38,985	36,493	2,492	6.4
	JUL91	38,857	35,729	3,128	8.1
	AUG90	36,395	34,553	1,842	5.1
ALEXANDRIA CITY	AUG91	83,926	79,908	4,018	4.8
	JUL91	83,885	79,703	4,182	5.0
	AUG90	82,284	79,528	2,756	3.3
BEDFORD CITY	AUG91	3,123	2,980	143	4.6
	JUL91	3,081	2,955	126	4.1
	AUG90	2,947	2,894	53	1.8
BRISTOL CITY	AUG91	9,682	9,194	488	5.0
	JUL91	9,683	9,021	662	6.8
	AUG90	9,527	8,975	552	5.8
BUENA VISTA CITY	AUG91	3,363	3,118	245	7.3
	JUL91	3,466	3,101	365	10.5
	AUG90	3,269	3,043	226	6.9
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	AUG91	25,095	24,067	1,028	4.1
	JUL91	24,913	23,969	944	3.8
	AUG90	24,259	23,550	709	2.9
CHESAPEAKE CITY	AUG91	78,124	73,606	4,518	5.8
	JUL91	78,191	73,166	5,025	6.4
	AUG90	76,298	72,971	3,327	4.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	AUG91	2,024	1,896	128	6.3
	JUL91	2,091	1,820	271	13.0
	AUG90	2,009	1,841	168	8.4
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	AUG91	10,329	9,946	383	3.7
	JUL91	10,372	9,852	520	5.0
	AUG90	10,086	9,725	361	3.6
COVINGTON CITY	AUG91	3,609	3,260	349	9.7
	JUL91	3,724	3,129	595	16.0
	AUG90	3,423	3,165	258	7.5
DANVILLE CITY	AUG91	26,652	24,324	2,328	8.7
	JUL91	26,763	23,451	3,312	12.4
	AUG90	25,515	23,534	1,981	7.8
EMPORIA CITY	AUG91	3,346	3,020	326	9.7
	JUL91	3,382	3,004	378	11.2
	AUG90	3,088	2,877	211	6.8
FAIRFAX CITY	AUG91	15,081	14,790	291	1.9
	JUL91	15,100	14,752	348	2.3
	AUG90	15,014	14,720	294	2.0
FALLS CHURCH CITY	AUG91	6,994	6,730	264	3.8
	JUL91	6,993	6,713	280	4.0
	AUG90	6,847	6,698	149	2.2
FRANKLIN CITY	AUG91	3,209	3,007	202	6.3
	JUL91	3,223	2,983	240	7.4
	AUG90	3,173	2,988	185	5.8
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	AUG91	14,410	13,472	938	6.5
	JUL91	14,409	13,361	1,048	7.3
	AUG90	13,461	12,787	674	5.0
GALAX CITY	AUG91	3,494	3,238	256	7.3
	JUL91	3,409	3,176	233	6.8
	AUG90	3,371	3,095	276	8.2
HAMPTON CITY	AUG91	63,334	59,182	4,152	6.6
	JUL91	63,218	58,828	4,390	6.9
	AUG90	62,161	58,671	3,490	5.6
HARRISONBURG CITY	AUG91	17,665	16,617	1,048	5.9
	JUL91	17,442	16,330	1,112	6.4
	AUG90	16,067	15,366	701	4.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
HOPEWELL CITY	AUG91	12,406	11,520	886	7.1
	JUL91	12,483	11,411	1,072	8.6
	AUG90	12,068	11,265	803	6.7
LEXINGTON CITY	AUG91	2,669	2,560	109	4.1
	JUL91	2,683	2,546	137	5.1
	AUG90	2,545	2,498	47	1.8
LYNCHBURG CITY	AUG91	37,212	35,305	1,907	5.1
	JUL91	37,193	35,032	2,161	5.8
	AUG90	36,607	34,945	1,662	4.5
MANASSAS CITY	AUG91	15,123	14,408	715	4.7
	JUL91	15,050	14,371	679	4.5
	AUG90	14,691	14,339	352	2.4
MANASSAS PARK CITY	AUG91	4,504	4,317	187	4.2
	JUL91	4,538	4,306	232	5.1
	AUG90	4,395	4,296	99	2.3
MARTINSVILLE CITY	AUG91	8,978	8,322	656	7.3
	JUL91	9,136	8,220	916	10.0
	AUG90	9,010	8,049	961	10.7
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	AUG91	79,820	74,948	4,872	6.1
	JUL91	79,665	74,500	5,165	6.5
	AUG90	78,529	74,302	4,227	5.4
NORFOLK CITY	AUG91	102,286	95,844	6,442	6.3
	JUL91	102,226	95,271	6,955	6.8
	AUG90	100,348	95,017	5,331	5.3
NORTON CITY	AUG91	1,781	1,650	131	7.4
	JUL91	1,754	1,623	131	7.5
	AUG90	1,653	1,559	94	5.7
PETERSBURG CITY	AUG91	21,928	20,034	1,894	8.6
	JUL91	21,964	19,845	2,119	9.6
	AUG90	20,955	19,590	1,365	6.5
POQUOSON CITY	AUG91	5,884	5,717	167	2.8
	JUL91	5,886	5,683	203	3.4
	AUG90	5,870	5,668	202	3.4
PORTSMOUTH CITY	AUG91	52,652	49,010	3,642	6.9
	JUL91	52,835	48,716	4,119	7.8
	AUG90	52,125	48,587	3,538	6.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
RADFORD CITY	AUG91	6,730	6,181	549	8.2
	JUL91	6,792	6,122	670	9.9
	AUG90	6,663	6,105	558	8.4
RICHMOND CITY	AUG91	119,886	112,013	7,873	6.6
	JUL91	119,554	110,954	8,600	7.2
	AUG90	116,039	109,529	6,510	5.6
ROANOKE CITY	AUG91	56,075	52,771	3,304	5.9
	JUL91	55,616	52,302	3,314	6.0
	AUG90	54,101	51,914	2,187	4.0
SALEM CITY	AUG91	14,368	13,759	609	4.2
	JUL91	14,337	13,636	701	4.9
	AUG90	13,882	13,535	347	2.5
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	AUG91	3,667	3,454	213	5.8
	JUL91	3,786	3,454	332	8.8
	AUG90	3,555	3,354	201	5.7
STAUNTON CITY	AUG91	15,035	14,690	345	2.3
	JUL91	15,097	14,470	627	4.2
	AUG90	14,362	13,953	409	2.8
SUFFOLK CITY	AUG91	27,717	25,994	1,723	6.2
	JUL91	27,775	25,838	1,937	7.0
	AUG90	27,516	25,770	1,746	6.3
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	AUG91	178,451	168,966	9,485	5.3
	JUL91	177,707	167,955	9,752	5.5
	AUG90	174,827	167,508	7,319	4.2
WAYNESBORO CITY	AUG91	13,218	12,755	463	3.5
	JUL91	13,437	12,564	873	6.5
	AUG90	12,541	12,115	426	3.4
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	AUG91	7,259	6,863	396	5.5
	JUL91	7,333	6,822	511	7.0
	AUG90	7,201	6,804	397	5.5
WINCHESTER CITY	AUG91	14,029	13,092	937	6.7
	JUL91	13,980	12,818	1,162	8.3
	AUG90	13,102	12,396	706	5.4
ACCOMACK COUNTY	AUG91	15,616	14,728	888	5.7
	JUL91	15,468	14,647	821	5.3
	AUG90	14,637	13,860	777	5.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	AUG91	35,739	34,488	1,251	3.5
	JUL91	35,563	34,346	1,217	3.4
	AUG90	34,654	33,747	907	2.6
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	AUG91	6,163	5,675	488	7.9
	JUL91	6,392	5,447	945	14.8
	AUG90	5,998	5,510	488	8.1
AMELIA COUNTY	AUG91	4,280	3,963	317	7.4
	JUL91	4,193	3,913	280	6.7
	AUG90	3,758	3,581	177	4.7
AMHERST COUNTY	AUG91	13,592	12,737	855	6.3
	JUL91	13,729	12,638	1,091	7.9
	AUG90	13,264	12,607	657	5.0
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	AUG91	6,944	6,557	387	5.6
	JUL91	6,925	6,470	455	6.6
	AUG90	6,618	6,396	222	3.4
ARLINGTON COUNTY	AUG91	112,844	108,414	4,430	3.9
	JUL91	112,593	108,136	4,457	4.0
	AUG90	110,727	107,899	2,828	2.6
AUGUSTA COUNTY	AUG91	23,029	21,966	1,063	4.6
	JUL91	23,533	21,637	1,896	8.1
	AUG90	21,883	20,865	1,018	4.7
BATH COUNTY	AUG91	2,050	1,883	167	8.1
	JUL91	2,067	1,871	196	9.5
	AUG90	1,936	1,798	138	7.1
BEDFORD COUNTY	AUG91	24,075	22,697	1,378	5.7
	JUL91	23,866	22,509	1,357	5.7
	AUG90	23,117	22,049	1,068	4.6
BLAND COUNTY	AUG91	5,234	4,999	235	4.5
	JUL91	5,135	4,914	221	4.3
	AUG90	4,964	4,705	259	5.2
BOTETOURT COUNTY	AUG91	14,596	13,840	756	5.2
	JUL91	14,599	13,717	882	6.0
	AUG90	14,229	13,616	613	4.3
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	AUG91	9,810	9,026	784	8.0
	JUL91	9,874	8,910	964	9.8
	AUG90	9,041	8,378	663	7.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BUCHANAN COUNTY	AUG91	12,517	11,116	1,401	11.2
	JUL91	12,671	11,013	1,658	13.1
	AUG90	11,800	10,792	1,008	8.5
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	AUG91	6,019	5,602	417	6.9
	JUL91	5,977	5,520	457	7.6
	AUG90	5,699	5,442	257	4.5
CAMPBELL COUNTY	AUG91	25,656	24,136	1,520	5.9
	JUL91	25,686	23,949	1,737	6.8
	AUG90	25,031	23,890	1,141	4.6
CAROLINE COUNTY	AUG91	9,278	8,516	762	8.2
	JUL91	9,490	8,565	925	9.7
	AUG90	9,137	8,593	544	6.0
CARROLL COUNTY	AUG91	14,300	13,485	815	5.7
	JUL91	14,203	13,225	978	6.9
	AUG90	13,905	12,889	1,016	7.3
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	AUG91	3,948	3,699	249	6.3
	JUL91	4,003	3,664	339	8.5
	AUG90	3,788	3,617	171	4.5
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	AUG91	5,764	5,295	469	8.1
	JUL91	5,733	5,268	465	8.1
	AUG90	5,406	5,016	390	7.2
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	AUG91	110,882	105,968	4,914	4.4
	JUL91	110,288	104,967	5,321	4.8
	AUG90	106,842	103,618	3,224	3.0
CLARKE COUNTY	AUG91	5,446	5,164	282	5.2
	JUL91	5,512	5,216	296	5.4
	AUG90	4,921	4,776	145	2.9
CRAIG COUNTY	AUG91	2,115	1,963	152	7.2
	JUL91	2,117	1,971	146	6.9
	AUG90	1,896	1,814	82	4.3
CULPEPER COUNTY	AUG91	12,903	12,022	881	6.8
	JUL91	12,994	11,971	1,023	7.9
	AUG90	11,869	11,374	495	4.2
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	AUG91	3,749	3,475	274	7.3
	JUL91	3,813	3,448	365	9.6
	AUG90	3,505	3,317	188	5.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
DICKENSON COUNTY	AUG91	4,993	4,219	774	15.5
	JUL91	5,178	4,250	928	17.9
	AUG90	5,158	4,444	714	13.8
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	AUG91	9,624	8,789	835	8.7
	JUL91	9,519	8,706	813	8.5
	AUG90	9,092	8,594	498	5.5
ESSEX COUNTY	AUG91	5,047	4,774	273	5.4
	JUL91	5,032	4,707	325	6.5
	AUG90	4,681	4,450	231	4.9
FAIRFAX COUNTY	AUG91	508,766	492,672	16,094	3.2
	JUL91	508,781	491,406	17,375	3.4
	AUG90	501,548	490,331	11,217	2.2
FAUQUIER COUNTY	AUG91	28,005	26,756	1,249	4.5
	JUL91	28,099	26,750	1,349	4.8
	AUG90	26,562	25,808	754	2.8
FLOYD COUNTY	AUG91	6,237	5,536	701	11.2
	JUL91	6,299	5,483	816	13.0
	AUG90	5,823	5,468	355	6.1
FLUVANNA COUNTY	AUG91	6,678	6,285	393	5.9
	JUL91	6,596	6,259	337	5.1
	AUG90	6,314	6,150	164	2.6
FRANKLIN COUNTY	AUG91	21,577	20,294	1,283	5.9
	JUL91	21,560	19,707	1,853	8.6
	AUG90	19,672	18,920	752	3.8
FREDERICK COUNTY	AUG91	24,956	23,401	1,555	6.2
	JUL91	24,877	22,911	1,966	7.9
	AUG90	23,293	22,157	1,136	4.9
GILES COUNTY	AUG91	8,803	7,727	1,076	12.2
	JUL91	8,867	7,653	1,214	13.7
	AUG90	8,274	7,631	643	7.8
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	AUG91	16,171	15,613	558	3.5
	JUL91	16,190	15,520	670	4.1
	AUG90	15,931	15,479	452	2.8
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	AUG91	7,084	6,715	369	5.2
	JUL91	7,056	6,651	405	5.7
	AUG90	6,770	6,566	204	3.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
GRAYSON COUNTY	AUG91	8,526	7,856	670	7.9
	JUL91	8,323	7,704	619	7.4
	AUG90	8,227	7,509	718	8.7
GREENE COUNTY	AUG91	5,558	5,133	425	7.6
	JUL91	5,575	5,112	463	8.3
	AUG90	5,179	5,023	156	3.0
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	AUG91	5,149	4,686	463	9.0
	JUL91	5,059	4,662	397	7.8
	AUG90	4,812	4,465	347	7.2
HALIFAX COUNTY	AUG91	15,078	14,185	893	5.9
	JUL91	15,435	14,188	1,247	8.1
	AUG90	14,697	13,774	923	6.3
HANOVER COUNTY	AUG91	36,385	34,845	1,540	4.2
	JUL91	36,172	34,516	1,656	4.6
	AUG90	34,983	34,073	910	2.6
HENRICO COUNTY	AUG91	132,174	126,916	5,258	4.0
	JUL91	131,331	125,716	5,615	4.3
	AUG90	127,974	124,101	3,873	3.0
HENRY COUNTY	AUG91	35,966	33,388	2,578	7.2
	JUL91	35,746	32,979	2,767	7.7
	AUG90	34,447	32,296	2,151	6.2
HIGHLAND COUNTY	AUG91	892	824	68	7.6
	JUL91	882	819	63	7.1
	AUG90	817	787	30	3.7
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	AUG91	11,855	11,006	849	7.2
	JUL91	11,830	10,918	912	7.7
	AUG90	11,477	10,936	541	4.7
JAMES CITY COUNTY	AUG91	17,952	17,421	531	3.0
	JUL91	17,836	17,317	519	2.9
	AUG90	17,665	17,271	394	2.2
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	AUG91	2,994	2,797	197	6.6
	JUL91	2,987	2,798	189	6.3
	AUG90	2,846	2,698	148	5.2
KING GEORGE COUNTY	AUG91	8,226	7,792	434	5.3
	JUL91	8,331	7,796	535	6.4
	AUG90	7,594	7,234	360	4.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	AUG91	5,551	5,271	280	5.0
	JUL91	5,561	5,272	289	5.2
	AUG90	5,254	5,086	168	3.2
LANCASTER COUNTY	AUG91	5,139	4,817	322	6.3
	JUL91	5,062	4,719	343	6.8
	AUG90	4,945	4,736	209	4.2
LEE COUNTY	AUG91	8,933	8,186	747	8.4
	JUL91	8,864	8,052	812	9.2
	AUG90	8,394	7,734	660	7.9
LOUDOUN COUNTY	AUG91	50,480	48,724	1,756	3.5
	JUL91	50,542	48,599	1,943	3.8
	AUG90	49,383	48,493	890	1.8
LOUISA COUNTY	AUG91	12,427	11,593	834	6.7
	JUL91	12,190	11,378	812	6.7
	AUG90	10,895	10,458	437	4.0
LUNENBURG COUNTY	AUG91	5,583	4,717	866	15.5
	JUL91	5,828	4,733	1,095	18.8
	AUG90	5,014	4,629	385	7.7
MADISON COUNTY	AUG91	6,068	5,843	225	3.7
	JUL91	6,184	5,829	355	5.7
	AUG90	5,790	5,603	187	3.2
MATHEWS COUNTY	AUG91	4,015	3,880	135	3.4
	JUL91	3,983	3,862	121	3.0
	AUG90	3,766	3,710	56	1.5
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	AUG91	15,360	14,471	889	5.8
	JUL91	15,528	14,333	1,195	7.7
	AUG90	14,837	13,910	927	6.2
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	AUG91	3,675	3,543	132	3.6
	JUL91	3,670	3,493	177	4.8
	AUG90	3,399	3,282	117	3.4
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	AUG91	33,354	30,642	2,712	8.1
	JUL91	33,605	30,349	3,256	9.7
	AUG90	32,393	30,264	2,129	6.6
NELSON COUNTY	AUG91	6,392	6,102	290	4.5
	JUL91	6,396	5,972	424	6.6
	AUG90	5,635	5,332	303	5.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NEW KENT COUNTY	AUG91	6,295	6,077	218	3.5
	JUL91	6,253	6,019	234	3.7
	AUG90	6,059	5,942	117	1.9
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	AUG91	6,672	5,997	675	10.1
	JUL91	6,528	5,964	564	8.6
	AUG90	5,917	5,643	274	4.6
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	AUG91	4,471	4,233	238	5.3
	JUL91	4,475	4,147	328	7.3
	AUG90	4,295	4,162	133	3.1
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	AUG91	7,492	6,978	514	6.9
	JUL91	7,462	6,837	625	8.4
	AUG90	6,942	6,720	222	3.2
ORANGE COUNTY	AUG91	10,414	9,707	707	6.8
	JUL91	10,387	9,523	864	8.3
	AUG90	9,699	9,045	654	6.7
PAGE COUNTY	AUG91	11,751	10,902	849	7.2
	JUL91	11,971	10,748	1,223	10.2
	AUG90	10,702	9,892	810	7.6
PATRICK COUNTY	AUG91	9,649	9,082	567	5.9
	JUL91	9,654	8,971	683	7.1
	AUG90	9,319	8,785	534	5.7
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	AUG91	27,337	25,163	2,174	8.0
	JUL91	26,435	24,260	2,175	8.2
	AUG90	26,287	24,347	1,940	7.4
POWHATAN COUNTY	AUG91	6,128	5,820	308	5.0
	JUL91	6,106	5,765	341	5.6
	AUG90	5,907	5,691	216	3.7
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	AUG91	8,108	7,317	791	9.8
	JUL91	8,290	7,261	1,029	12.4
	AUG90	7,574	6,985	589	7.8
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	AUG91	7,100	6,632	468	6.6
	JUL91	7,067	6,570	497	7.0
	AUG90	6,926	6,485	441	6.4
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	AUG91	113,874	109,471	4,403	3.9
	JUL91	113,989	109,189	4,800	4.2
	AUG90	111,710	108,950	2,760	2.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
PULASKI COUNTY	AUG91	18,876	17,143	1,733	9.2
	JUL91	18,908	16,979	1,929	10.2
	AUG90	19,235	16,931	2,304	12.0
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	AUG91	3,558	3,276	282	7.9
	JUL91	3,554	3,258	296	8.3
	AUG90	3,141	2,831	310	9.9
RICHMOND COUNTY	AUG91	3,935	3,711	224	5.7
	JUL91	3,904	3,659	245	6.3
	AUG90	3,619	3,460	159	4.4
ROANOKE COUNTY	AUG91	44,902	43,259	1,643	3.7
	JUL91	44,671	42,874	1,797	4.0
	AUG90	43,857	42,557	1,300	3.0
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	AUG91	9,548	9,000	548	5.7
	JUL91	9,758	8,951	807	8.3
	AUG90	9,028	8,783	245	2.7
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	AUG91	38,766	36,633	2,133	5.5
	JUL91	38,411	36,000	2,411	6.3
	AUG90	35,421	33,874	1,547	4.4
RUSSELL COUNTY	AUG91	13,258	11,885	1,373	10.4
	JUL91	13,060	11,649	1,411	10.8
	AUG90	11,626	10,676	950	8.2
SCOTT COUNTY	AUG91	10,942	10,330	612	5.6
	JUL91	10,870	10,135	735	6.8
	AUG90	10,523	10,084	439	4.2
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	AUG91	18,683	17,689	994	5.3
	JUL91	18,467	17,388	1,079	5.8
	AUG90	18,214	17,383	831	4.6
SMYTH COUNTY	AUG91	19,200	17,986	1,214	6.3
	JUL91	19,109	17,598	1,511	7.9
	AUG90	17,882	16,530	1,352	7.6
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	AUG91	6,492	6,138	354	5.5
	JUL91	6,481	6,089	392	6.0
	AUG90	6,441	6,099	342	5.3
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	AUG91	24,235	22,574	1,661	6.9
	JUL91	24,307	22,388	1,919	7.9
	AUG90	22,856	21,426	1,430	6.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
STAFFORD COUNTY	AUG91	32,772	31,302	1,470	4.5
	JUL91	32,740	31,222	1,518	4.6
	AUG90	32,138	31,153	985	3.1
SURRY COUNTY	AUG91	2,839	2,577	262	9.2
	JUL91	2,860	2,557	303	10.6
	AUG90	2,789	2,609	180	6.5
SUSSEX COUNTY	AUG91	5,831	5,459	372	6.4
	JUL91	5,855	5,400	455	7.8
	AUG90	5,987	5,478	509	8.5
TAZEWELL COUNTY	AUG91	21,379	19,491	1,888	8.8
	JUL91	20,676	18,666	2,010	9.7
	AUG90	19,942	18,691	1,251	6.3
WARREN COUNTY	AUG91	11,977	10,813	1,164	9.7
	JUL91	11,918	10,664	1,254	10.5
	AUG90	11,476	10,706	770	6.7
WASHINGTON COUNTY	AUG91	25,548	24,102	1,446	5.7
	JUL91	25,345	23,649	1,696	6.7
	AUG90	24,770	23,528	1,242	5.0
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	AUG91	6,242	5,628	614	9.8
	JUL91	6,215	5,570	645	10.4
	AUG90	6,127	5,693	434	7.1
WISE COUNTY	AUG91	17,080	15,299	1,781	10.4
	JUL91	17,162	15,048	2,114	12.3
	AUG90	15,828	14,454	1,374	8.7
WYTHE COUNTY	AUG91	15,412	14,106	1,306	8.5
	JUL91	15,327	13,965	1,362	8.9
	AUG90	14,771	13,650	1,121	7.6
YORK COUNTY	AUG91	20,359	19,609	750	3.7
	JUL91	20,381	19,491	890	4.4
	AUG90	20,057	19,440	617	3.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	AUG91	22,288	20,725	1,563	7.0
	JUL91	21,996	20,611	1,385	6.3
	AUG90	20,554	19,503	1,051	5.1
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	AUG91	126,235	120,046	6,189	4.9
	JUL91	126,776	118,289	8,487	6.7
	AUG90	117,869	113,082	4,787	4.1
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	AUG91	110,602	104,412	6,190	5.6
	JUL91	110,480	103,553	6,927	6.3
	AUG90	107,584	102,781	4,803	4.5
CRATER PDC	AUG91	78,552	72,663	5,889	7.5
	JUL91	78,561	72,007	6,554	8.3
	AUG90	75,803	71,088	4,715	6.2
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	AUG91	52,147	46,711	5,436	10.4
	JUL91	51,585	45,578	6,007	11.6
	AUG90	48,526	44,603	3,923	8.1
FIFTH PDC	AUG91	143,852	136,423	7,429	5.2
	JUL91	143,547	134,896	8,651	6.0
	AUG90	139,395	133,952	5,443	3.9
HAMPTON ROADS PDC	AUG91	655,394	617,311	38,083	5.8
	JUL91	654,587	613,577	41,010	6.3
	AUG90	643,688	612,032	31,656	4.9
LENOWISCO PDC	AUG91	38,736	35,465	3,271	8.4
	JUL91	38,650	34,858	3,792	9.8
	AUG90	36,398	33,831	2,567	7.1
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	AUG91	86,842	81,061	5,781	6.7
	JUL91	86,725	79,745	6,980	8.0
	AUG90	81,708	77,310	4,398	5.4
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	AUG91	37,453	35,878	1,575	4.2
	JUL91	37,423	35,652	1,771	4.7
	AUG90	35,877	34,705	1,172	3.3
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	AUG91	101,396	94,966	6,430	6.3
	JUL91	100,534	93,252	7,282	7.2
	AUG90	97,417	90,881	6,536	6.7
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	AUG91	74,000	67,229	6,771	9.2
	JUL91	74,471	66,586	7,885	10.6
	AUG90	72,388	66,399	5,989	8.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NORTHERN NECK PDC	AUG91	19,787	18,389	1,398	7.1
	JUL91	19,656	18,095	1,561	7.9
	AUG90	18,986	18,051	935	4.9
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	AUG91	911,592	879,434	32,158	3.5
	JUL91	911,471	877,175	34,296	3.8
	AUG90	896,599	875,254	21,345	2.4
PIEDMONT PDC	AUG91	40,995	37,347	3,648	8.9
	JUL91	41,296	36,980	4,316	10.5
	AUG90	37,898	35,690	2,208	5.8
RADCO PDC	AUG91	88,921	83,656	5,265	5.9
	JUL91	89,277	83,332	5,945	6.7
	AUG90	85,186	81,193	3,993	4.7
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	AUG91	60,948	57,604	3,344	5.5
	JUL91	61,218	57,331	3,887	6.3
	AUG90	57,061	54,661	2,400	4.2
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	AUG91	422,782	402,053	20,729	4.9
	JUL91	420,763	398,252	22,511	5.4
	AUG90	408,362	393,137	15,225	3.7
SOUTHSIDE PDC	AUG91	43,915	41,136	2,779	6.3
	JUL91	44,623	40,885	3,738	8.4
	AUG90	42,130	39,416	2,714	6.4
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	AUG91	91,889	87,668	4,221	4.6
	JUL91	91,233	87,036	4,197	4.6
	AUG90	86,936	84,260	2,676	3.1
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	AUG91	130,159	120,573	9,586	7.4
	JUL91	129,294	117,588	11,706	9.1
	AUG90	124,250	115,931	8,319	6.7

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission (VEC) in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,500 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the VEC from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the VEC under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the BLS.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a .5 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1990 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1990 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg MSA
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton-Wise LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro LMA
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

23. Hampton Roads PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - James City County
    - Southampton County
    - York County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Norfolk City
    - Poquoson City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City
    - Williamsburg City

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Economic Information Services Division
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ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED

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